

# **DEVELOPMENT AID AT A GLANCE**

## **REPORT ON LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDCS)**

Development Co-operation Directorate, OECD

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## Foreword

This report was prepared from the Corporate Data Environment databases available free at the OECD website and it serves as an example of the wealth of information available there. For more detailed data on any part of this publication please go to [www.oecd.org/dac/stats](http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats). That portal also allows access to data on countries, years and sectors not included in this document.

This study presents tables and charts about activities funded by Official Development Assistance (ODA) to development countries reported to the DAC (Development Assistance Committee). The latest available data relate to 2004.

These data have been provided by DAC members, multilateral institutions and other donors. Complete records from 1973 onwards are available on the yearly *International Development Statistics* CD-ROM, and on the DAC site: [www.oecd.org/dac/stats/crs](http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/crs).

In case of long-time series used in the report the amounts are expressed in 2003 USD prices in order to make them comparable. In all other cases current USD prices were adopted.

In order to facilitate interpretation all the report is based on the full list of 50 Least Developed Countries as of 2004. Please note that this list has been the subject to modifications through the past years.

In case of table 2.1.b. and the last field of table 2.3. the share of aid to the LDCs was calculated after exclusion of donor's ODA to recipient countries with unallocated income group.

Unless otherwise stated all tables and charts are based on net disbursement data from all donors (DAC countries, multilateral donors and non-DAC donors reporting to the OECD) derived from DAC database.

An exception is the 'Aid Distribution by Sector' chapter which is based on commitments and only on data from DAC countries and multilateral donors derived from CRS datasets.

Discrepancies may occur if the data are based on difference sources. For example data based on commitments will vary from data extracted on disbursement basis.

## BASIC DEFINITIONS

<b>ODA</b>	<b>OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE.</b> Grants or loans to countries and territories on Part I of the DAC List of Aid Recipients (developing countries) which are: (a) undertaken by the official sector; (b) with promotion of economic development and welfare as the main objective; (c) at concessional financial terms [if a loan, having a grant element of at least 25 per cent]. In addition to financial flows, technical co-operation is included in aid. Grants, loans and credits for military purposes are excluded.
<b>DAC</b>	<b>DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE COMMITTEE.</b> The committee of the OECD which deals with development co-operation matters. The members of the DAC are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Ireland, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, the United States and the European Commission.
<b>COMMITMENT</b>	A firm obligation expressed in writing and backed by the necessary funds, undertaken by an official donor to provide specified assistance to a recipient country or a multilateral organisation. Commitments are recorded in the full amount of expected transfer, irrespective of the time required for the completion of disbursements.
<b>DISBURSEMENT</b>	The release of funds to or the purchase of goods or services for a recipient; by extension, the amount thus spent. Disbursements record the actual international transfer of financial resources, or of goods or services valued at the cost of the donor.

## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE REPORT

### SECTORS

Short name	Full name	Components
SOCIAL	Social infrastructure and services	Education / Health / Population policies, programmes and reproductive health / Water supply and sanitation / Government and civil society / Other social infrastructure and services
ECONOMIC	Economic infrastructure and services	Transport and storage / Communications / Energy generation and supply / Banking and financial services / Business and other services
PRODUCTION	Production sectors	Agriculture / Forestry / Fishing / Industry / Mineral resources and mining / Construction / Trade policy and regulations / Tourism
MULTISECTOR	Multisector	General environmental protection / Women in development / Other multi-sector
GENERAL PROGRAMME AID	Commodity aid and general programme assistance	General budget support / Food aid / Other commodity assistance
DEBT	Action relating to debt	Debt forgiveness / Relief of multilateral debt / Rescheduling and refinancing / Debt for development swaps / Other debt swaps / Debt buy-back
EMERGENCY	Emergency assistance and reconstruction	Emergency food aid / Other emergency and distress relief / Reconstruction relief
OTHERS	Others and unspecified	Administrative costs of donors / Support to Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) / Promotion of development awareness / Unallocated and unspecified

### LIST OF MULTILATERAL DONORS

African Dev. Fund	African Development Fund
Asian Dev. Fund	Asian Development Fund
EC	European Commission (EC budget, European Development Fund and Europ. Investment Bank)
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
IDA	International Development Association
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
SAF+ESAF+PRGF(IMF)	Structural Adjustment Facility+ Enhanced SAF+ Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNFPA	United Nations Fund for Population Activities
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNTA	United Nations Technical Assistance (the technical assistance of other UN agencies)
WFP	World Food Programme

# 1. ODA TO LDCs

1.1. Top 10 LDCs recipients		
USD million, 2004, net disbursements		
1	Afghanistan	2 190 9%
2	Ethiopia	1 823 7%
3	Congo Dem. Rep.	1 815 7%
4	Tanzania	1 746 7%
5	Bangladesh	1 404 6%
6	Madagascar	1 236 5%
7	Mozambique	1 228 5%
8	Uganda	1 159 5%
9	Angola	1 144 5%
10	Zambia	1 081 4%
	Other recipients	10 082 40%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>24 908 100%</b>

1.2. Top 10 ODA donors to LDCs		
USD million, 2004, net disbursements		
1	IDA	3 926 16%
2	United States	3 434 14%
3	EC	2 643 11%
4	France	2 269 9%
5	United Kingdom	2 196 9%
6	Germany	963 4%
7	Netherlands	958 4%
8	Japan	915 4%
9	Portugal	824 3%
10	African Dev. Fund	676 3%
	Other donors	6 106 25%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>24 908 100%</b>

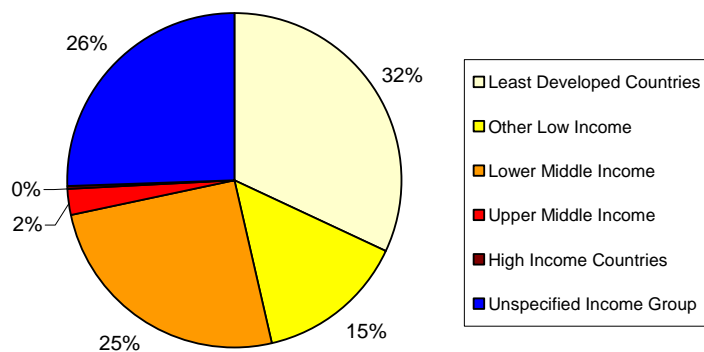
1.3. Trends in ODA to LDCs  
USD million, 2003 constant prices

	2003	2004	% change
ODA net disbursements *	23 791	22 732	-4.5%
ODA commitments	27 324	26 095	-4.5%

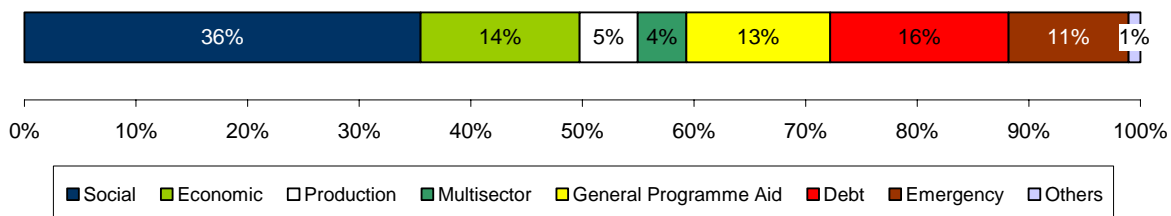
Population (thousands)	704 766	718 925	2.0%
ODA per capita (USD)	33.8	31.6	-6.3%

\* After excluding net debt forgiveness grants from total ODA in 2003 and 2004 net disbursements rose by 11.2%

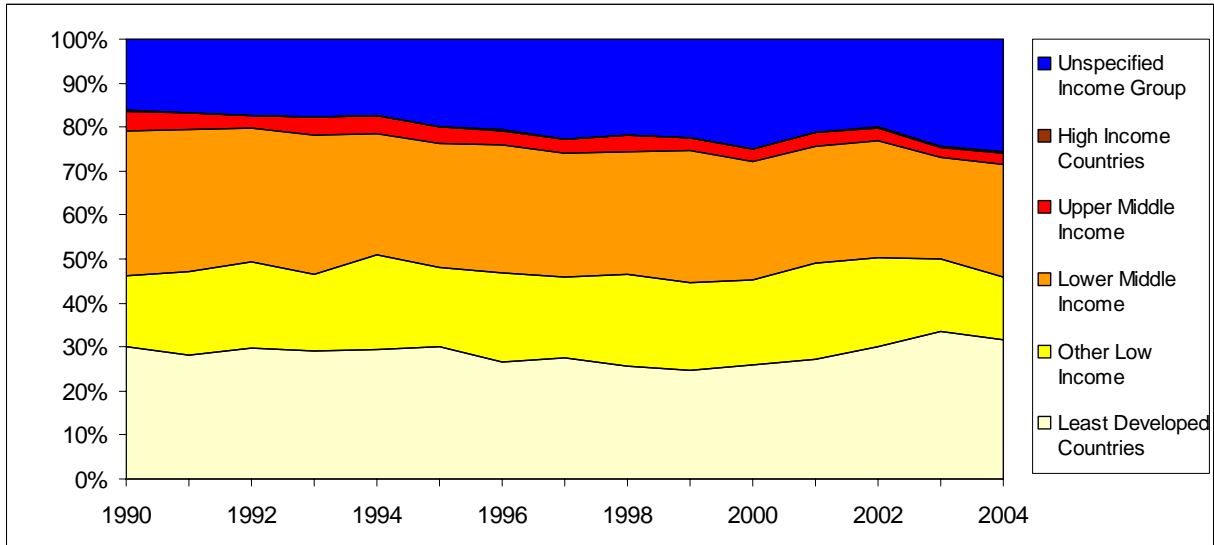
1.4. ODA to all recipients by income group, 2004  
As a percentage of total net disbursements



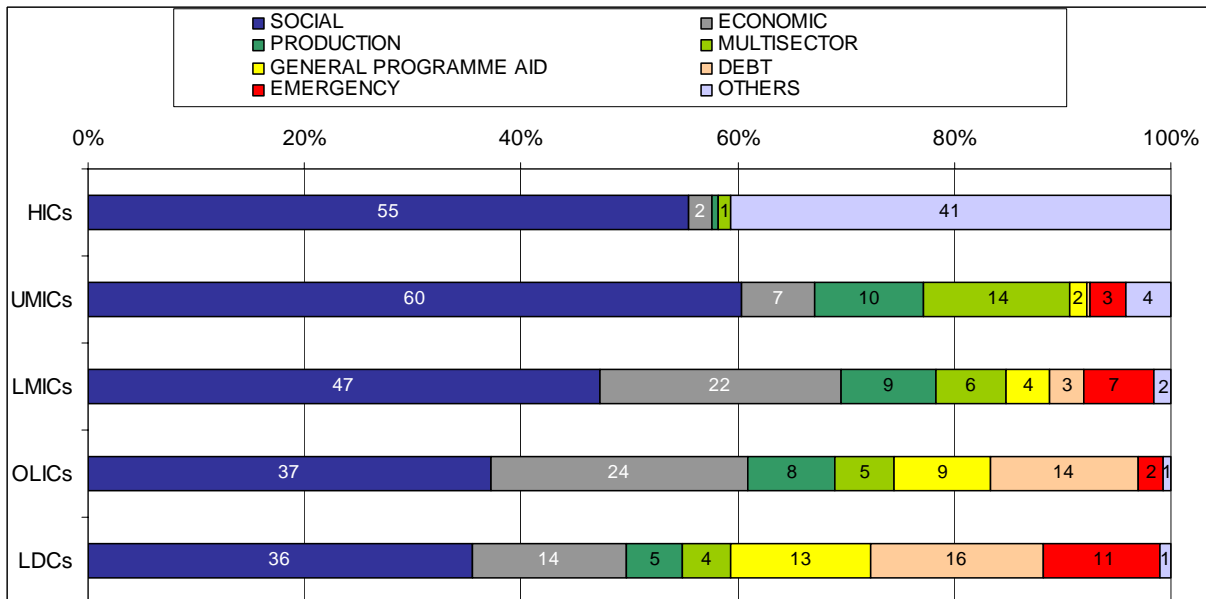
1.5. Sectors in 2004 commitments



**1.6. Breakdown of ODA by income groups since 1990**  
*As a percentage of total ODA, net disbursements*



**1.7. Distribution of ODA by income groups and by sectors in 2004**  
*As a percentage of total ODA in selected income group, commitments*



## 2. AID DONORS TO LDCS

### 2.1. Top 10 bilateral donors to LDCs USD million, current prices, net disbursements

a) Top 10 donors by amount

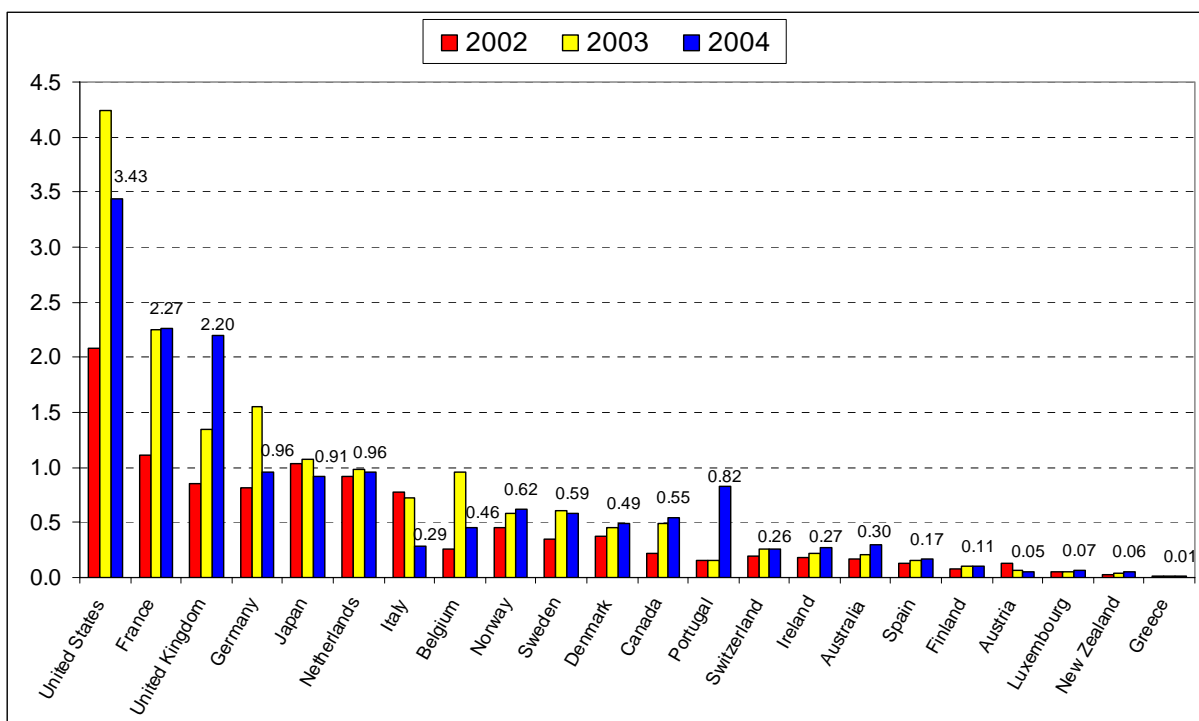
	2002	2003	2004	3-year average	% of all donors
1 United States	2 086	4 239	3 434	<b>3 253</b>	23%
2 France	1 109	2 248	2 269	<b>1 875</b>	13%
3 United Kingdom	856	1 349	2 196	<b>1 467</b>	10%
4 Germany	820	1 551	963	<b>1 111</b>	8%
5 Japan	1 036	1 078	915	<b>1 010</b>	7%
6 Netherlands	920	981	958	<b>953</b>	7%
7 Italy	773	722	288	<b>594</b>	4%
8 Belgium	253	960	459	<b>557</b>	4%
9 Norway	452	578	617	<b>549</b>	4%
10 Sweden	345	609	587	<b>513</b>	4%
Other DAC countries	1 716	2 200	3 167	<b>2 361</b>	17%
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>16 513</b>	<b>15 852</b>	<b>14 243</b>	<b>100%</b>

b) Top 10 donors by share of aid to LDCs

	2002	2003	2004	3-year average	LDCs as % of total country allocable ODA 2002-2004
1 Portugal	156	151	824	<b>377</b>	96%
2 Ireland	181	226	271	<b>226</b>	79%
3 Italy	773	722	288	<b>594</b>	78%
4 Belgium	253	960	459	<b>557</b>	74%
5 Denmark	371	448	494	<b>438</b>	57%
6 Norway	452	578	617	<b>549</b>	56%
7 Netherlands	920	981	958	<b>953</b>	54%
8 Sweden	345	609	587	<b>513</b>	53%
9 France	1 109	2 248	2 269	<b>1 875</b>	50%
10 Luxembourg	51	56	71	<b>59</b>	49%
Other DAC countries	5 755	9 536	9 014	<b>8 102</b>	33%
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>16 513</b>	<b>15 852</b>	<b>14 243</b>	<b>40%</b>

### 2.2. DAC donor countries' aid to LDCs

USD billion, current prices, values shown for 2004, net disbursements



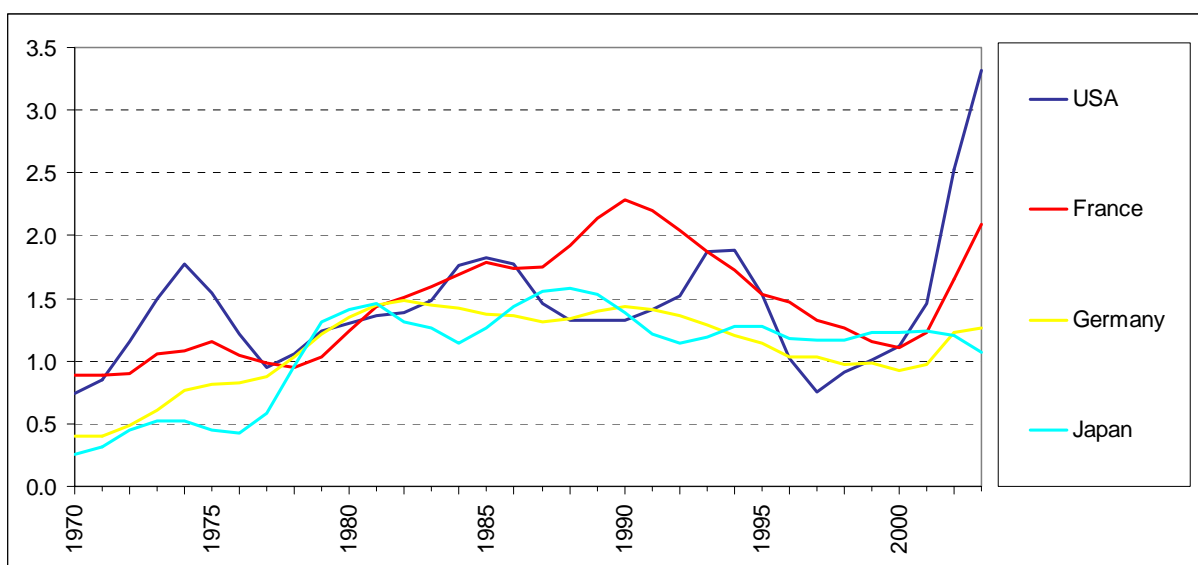
### 2.3. ODA to LDCs by DAC donor

USD million, 2003 prices, average annual net disbursements

	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	2000-04	2000-04 % of all donors	2000-04 LDCs as % of total donor aid
Australia	61	119	133	224	2%	30%
Austria	7	29	67	89	1%	26%
Belgium	420	382	203	425	3%	68%
Canada	280	422	318	337	3%	45%
Denmark	152	307	388	470	4%	55%
Finland	32	129	103	93	1%	47%
France	877	1 523	1 515	1 513	12%	45%
Germany	689	1 298	1 096	1 008	8%	34%
Greece	-	-	1	8	0%	6%
Ireland	2	20	60	197	2%	80%
Italy	73	931	511	500	4%	78%
Japan	534	1 299	1 124	1 082	9%	19%
Luxembourg	-	-	21	57	0%	48%
Netherlands	233	687	659	953	8%	49%
New Zealand	13	15	22	38	0%	41%
Norway	115	316	464	490	4%	53%
Portugal	-	14	198	298	2%	96%
Spain	-	13	112	135	1%	14%
Sweden	263	441	421	480	4%	50%
Switzerland	65	205	236	228	2%	40%
United Kingdom	609	699	698	1 343	11%	48%
United States	1 158	1 457	1 294	2 373	19%	31%
<b>DAC countries</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>10 307</b>	<b>9 642</b>	<b>12 341</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>37%</b>
EC	964	1 379	1 583	2 008		37%

### 2.4. ODA to LDCs by major bilateral donors

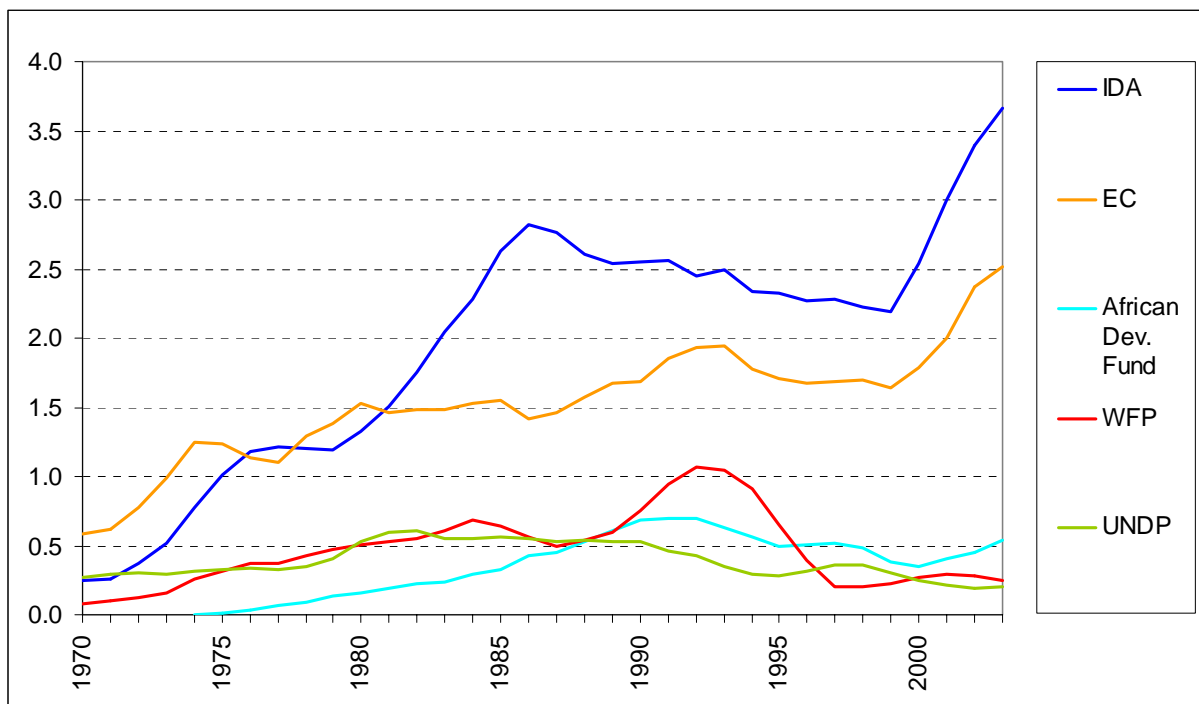
USD billion, 2003 prices, top 4 donors since 1970, 3-year average net disbursements



**2.5. Top 10 multilateral donors to LDCs**  
*USD million, current prices, net disbursements*

	2002	2003	2004	3-year average	% of all donors
1 IDA	2 897	3 187	3 926	<b>3 336</b>	44%
2 EC	1 687	2 310	2 643	<b>2 213</b>	29%
3 African Dev. Fund	437	374	676	<b>496</b>	6%
4 Asian Dev. Fund	331	294	162	<b>262</b>	3%
5 WFP	242	229	186	<b>219</b>	3%
6 UNHCR	255	203	164	<b>207</b>	3%
7 UNICEF	169	194	203	<b>189</b>	2%
8 UNDP	155	172	220	<b>182</b>	2%
9 UNTA	113	124	115	<b>117</b>	2%
10 UNFPA	106	111	114	<b>110</b>	1%
Other multilaterals	602	-33	444	<b>338</b>	4%
<b>Total multilaterals</b>	<b>6 993</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>8 852</b>	<b>7 670</b>	<b>100%</b>

**2.6. ODA to LDCs by major multilateral donors**  
*USD billion, 2003 prices, top 5 donors since 1970, 3-year average net disbursements*



## 3. AID RECIPIENTS IN LDCS

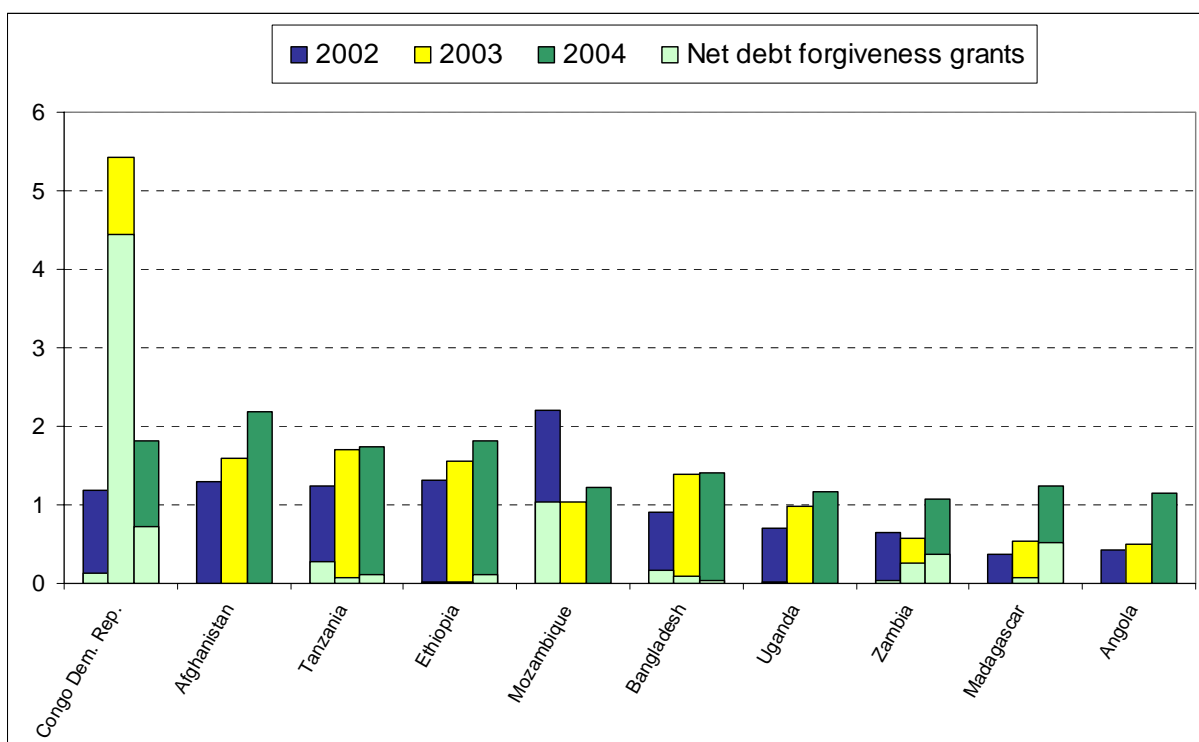
### 3.1. Top 10 ODA recipients in LDCs

USD million, current prices, receipts from all donors, net disbursements

	2002	2003	2004	3-year average	% of all donors
1 Congo Dem. Rep.	1 188	5 421	1 815	<b>2 808</b>	13%
2 Afghanistan	1 305	1 595	2 190	<b>1 697</b>	8%
3 Tanzania	1 233	1 704	1 746	<b>1 561</b>	7%
4 Ethiopia	1 307	1 553	1 823	<b>1 561</b>	7%
5 Mozambique	2 203	1 039	1 228	<b>1 490</b>	7%
6 Bangladesh	913	1 396	1 404	<b>1 238</b>	6%
7 Uganda	712	977	1 159	<b>949</b>	4%
8 Zambia	641	581	1 081	<b>768</b>	3%
9 Madagascar	373	539	1 236	<b>716</b>	3%
10 Angola	421	497	1 144	<b>688</b>	3%
Other LDCs recipients	7 799	8 489	10 082	<b>8 790</b>	39%
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>18 094</b>	<b>23 791</b>	<b>24 908</b>	<b>22 264</b>	<b>100%</b>

### 3.2. Top 10 ODA recipients in LDCs with indication of debt forgiveness share

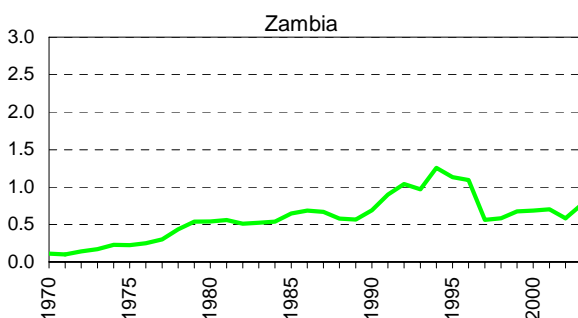
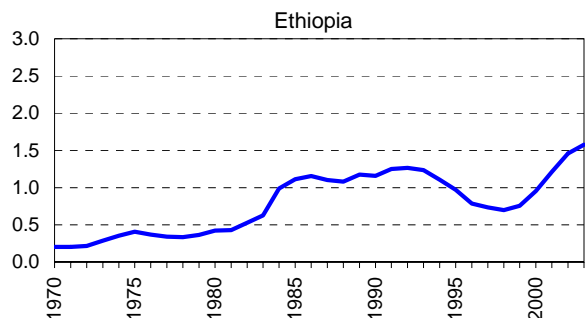
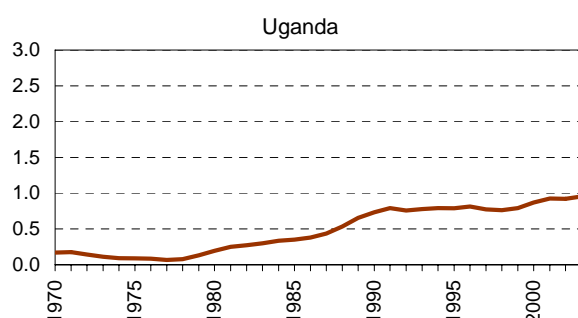
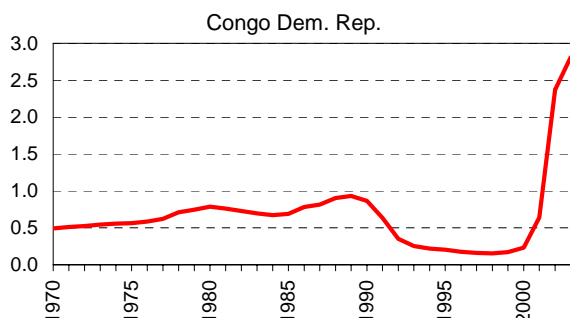
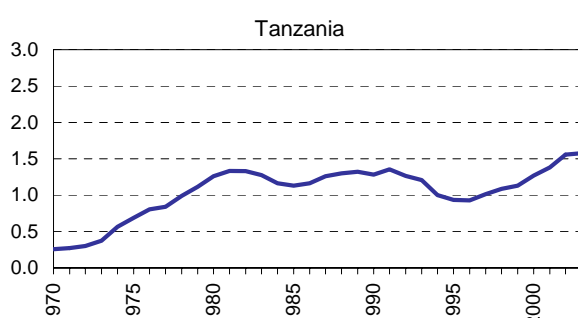
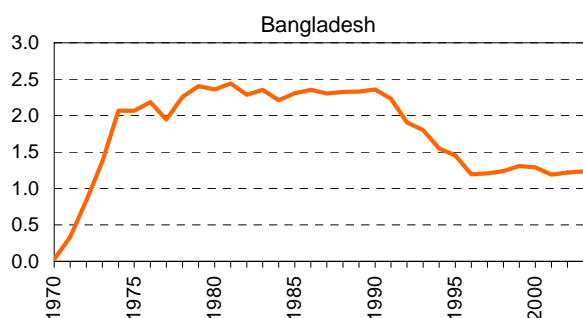
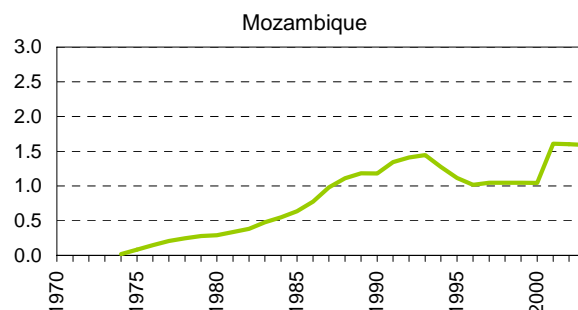
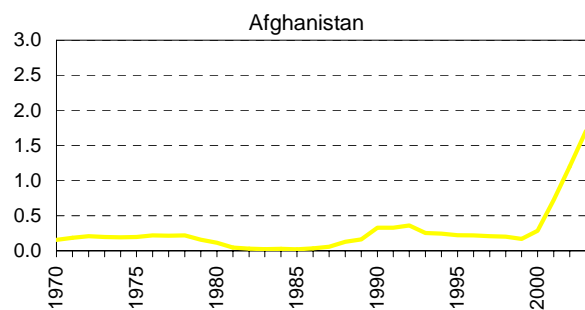
USD billion, current prices, net disbursements



**3.3. ODA to LDCs by recipient country**  
*USD million, 2003 prices, net disbursements*

	2000-04	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	2000-04	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	share(%)	annual averages				annual amounts				
Afghanistan	5.9	198	60	249	1 162	172	523	1 480	1 595	2 036
Angola	2.8	38	176	399	547	366	357	480	497	1 036
Bangladesh	6.3	1 549	2 326	1 631	1 250	1 319	1 224	1 035	1 396	1 277
Benin	1.5	127	205	277	304	292	338	254	293	343
Bhutan	0.4	5	41	66	74	63	74	84	77	71
Burkina Faso	2.5	252	403	455	503	414	487	556	507	553
Burundi	1.0	130	278	215	207	112	176	201	225	320
Cambodia	2.5	247	114	302	487	445	489	550	509	441
Cape Verde	0.6	31	130	132	118	115	97	108	143	126
Central African Rep.	0.4	118	231	173	76	85	82	69	50	95
Chad	1.2	193	245	259	240	159	234	268	247	292
Comoros	0.1	52	80	45	28	24	34	38	24	22
Congo Dem. Rep.	9.1	587	773	318	1 797	225	327	1 368	5 421	1 645
Djibouti	0.4	91	147	121	76	82	72	90	79	59
East Timor	1.1	0	0	18	218	285	252	260	155	138
Equatorial Guinea	0.1	7	42	45	24	28	17	25	21	26
Eritrea	1.4	-	-	107	276	210	347	263	316	242
Ethiopia	6.9	308	856	999	1 374	812	1 335	1 490	1 553	1 682
Gambia	0.3	40	123	74	62	57	64	69	63	58
Guinea	1.3	65	268	387	258	176	334	284	240	256
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	45	133	133	93	103	77	71	145	69
Haiti	1.0	114	247	364	205	233	195	172	200	225
Kiribati	0.1	22	28	19	18	19	15	24	18	15
Laos	1.5	188	91	249	290	301	286	314	299	247
Lesotho	0.4	89	180	121	75	46	69	88	78	93
Liberia	0.5	74	165	123	98	79	46	59	107	197
Madagascar	2.9	229	437	458	582	372	450	427	539	1 119
Malawi	2.4	203	350	525	477	514	489	430	518	432
Maldives	0.1	7	25	33	25	21	29	31	21	26
Mali	2.5	284	564	473	493	431	434	541	543	516
Mauritania	1.4	272	351	255	279	252	332	410	239	163
Mozambique	7.0	98	671	1 189	1 396	1 066	1 152	2 607	1 039	1 117
Myanmar	0.6	331	565	113	124	110	140	134	126	111
Nepal	2.2	157	455	439	433	432	466	411	465	390
Niger	1.9	303	447	350	371	250	317	345	457	485
Rwanda	1.9	197	329	461	384	388	365	408	333	426
Samoa	0.2	29	43	44	37	32	52	43	33	27
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	6	26	54	38	44	49	31	38	30
Senegal	3.0	366	751	648	585	507	505	516	446	953
Sierra Leone	1.7	58	140	161	334	217	422	402	303	326
Solomon Islands	0.4	65	62	47	73	87	78	33	60	105
Somalia	0.9	311	757	384	177	128	187	222	175	174
Sudan	2.3	547	1 446	472	466	269	229	392	617	821
Tanzania	7.5	620	1 252	1 122	1 486	1 175	1 521	1 445	1 704	1 583
Togo	0.3	137	215	171	60	84	54	60	47	55
Tuvalu	0.0	4	14	7	8	5	11	13	6	7
Uganda	4.9	111	368	773	961	984	966	818	977	1 062
Vanuatu	0.2	51	57	44	39	54	40	33	32	33
Yemen	2.0	582	769	334	398	309	548	668	234	232
Zambia	3.7	248	580	885	733	946	425	741	581	974
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 789</b>	<b>18 016</b>	<b>16 724</b>	<b>19 820</b>	<b>14 899</b>	<b>16 816</b>	<b>20 862</b>	<b>23 791</b>	<b>22 732</b>

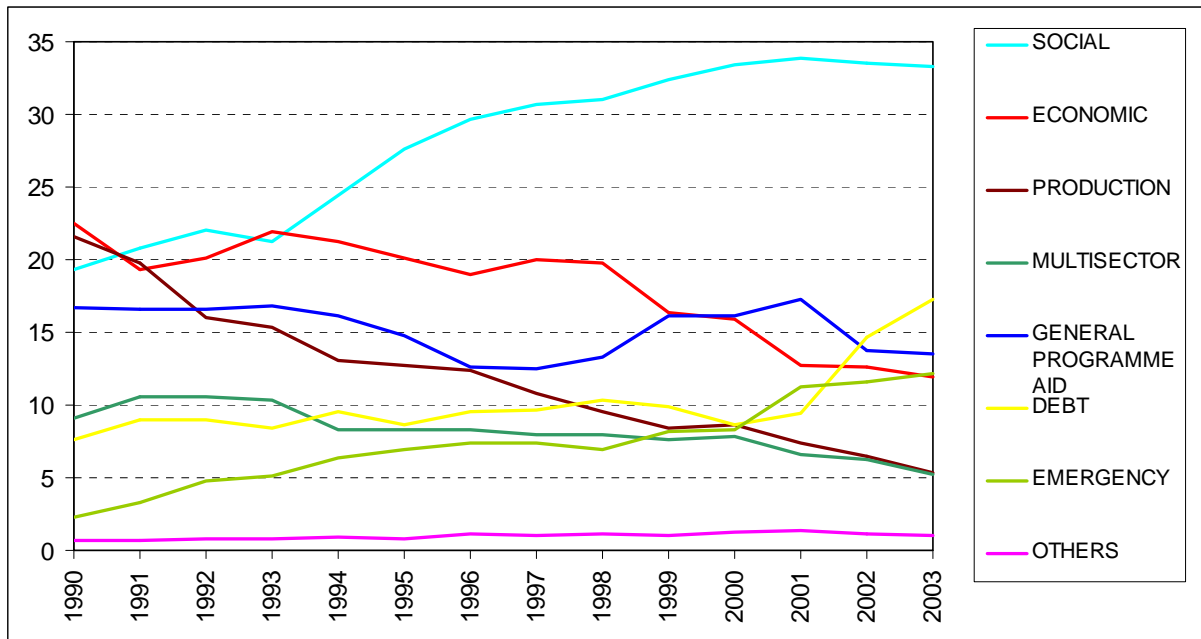
**3.4. Trends in aid to major LDCs recipients**  
*USD billion, 2003 prices, top 8 recipients since 2000, 3-year average net disbursements*



## 4. AID DISTRIBUTION BY SECTOR IN LDCS

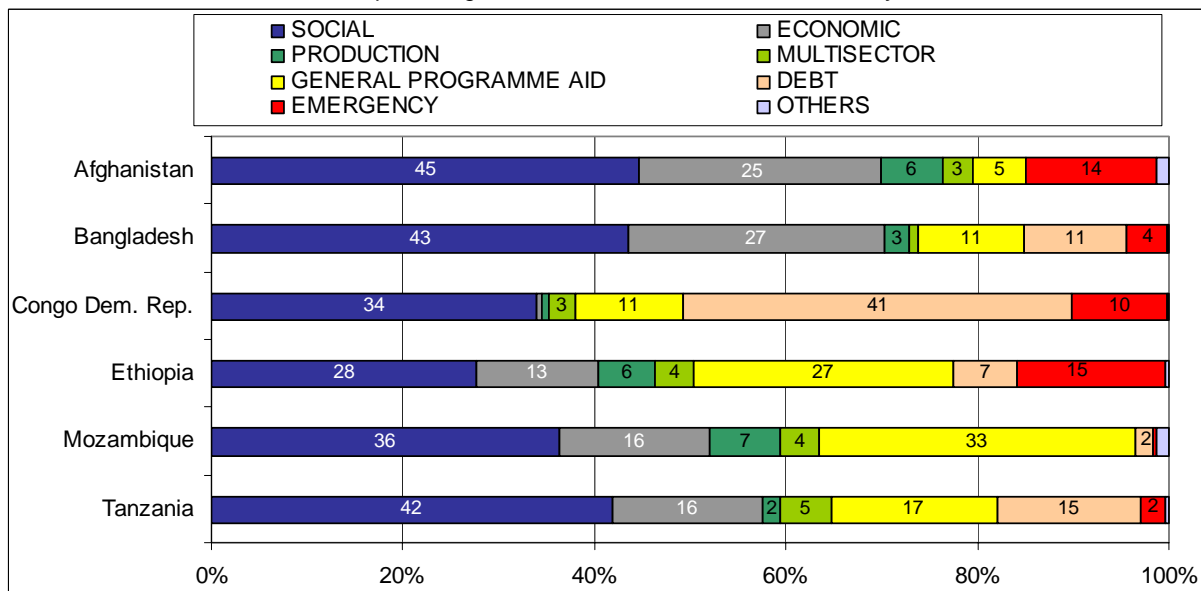
### 4.1. ODA to LDCs by sector since 1990

As a percentage of total ODA to Africa, 3-year average commitments



### 4.2. ODA to 6 largest recipients in LDCs by sector in 2004

As a percentage of total ODA committed for each country

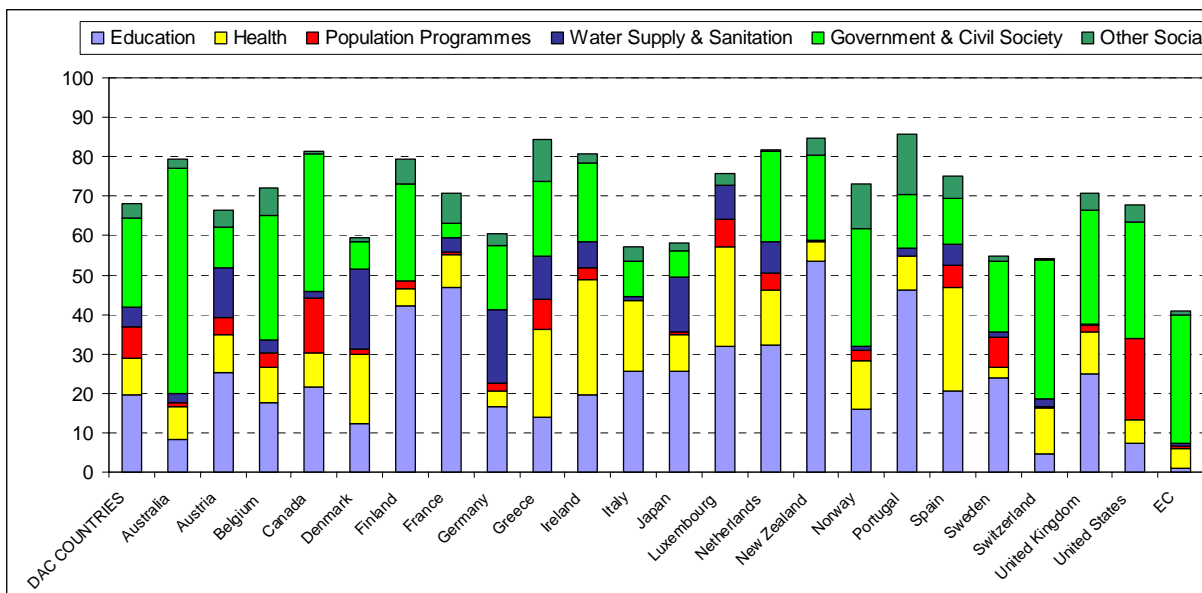


### 4.3. ODA to LDCs by donor and by sector in 2004

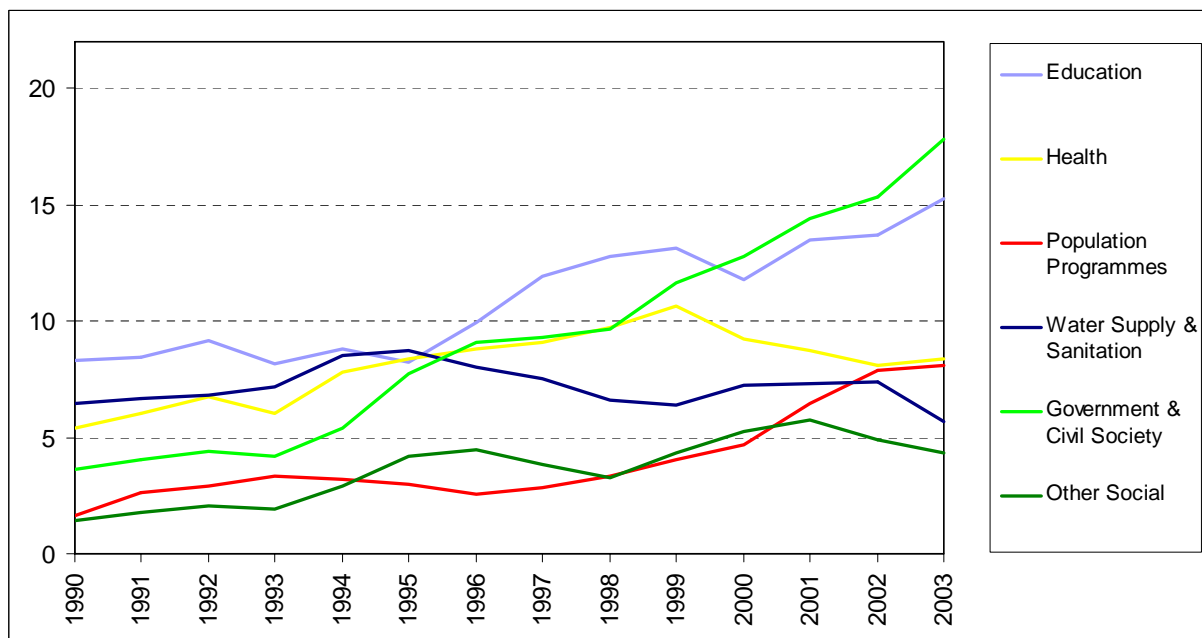
As a percentage of total donor commitments

	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Japan	Luxembourg	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	United States	Total DAC countries	EC	World Bank group	Total multilaterals
<b>SOCIAL</b>	53.4	40.4	35.1	55.0	51.7	48.6	19.7	41.8	23.4	61.4	24.4	25.9	47.2	49.2	53.0	45.3	11.6	45.3	30.9	38.5	30.0	41.4	35.1	25.5	35.7	36.1
Education	5.5	15.3	8.6	14.5	10.6	25.7	13.0	11.5	3.8	14.8	10.9	11.3	19.9	19.5	33.5	9.9	6.3	12.4	13.6	3.3	10.6	4.6	10.1	0.7	13.9	9.9
<i>of which: Basic education</i>	3.9	1.7	3.2	12.9	7.3	16.7	3.0	4.3	1.3	9.9	1.1	4.4	5.3	19.1	13.0	7.5	0.4	5.1	11.9	2.7	10.2	4.3	6.2	0.5	7.5	5.5
Health	5.7	5.9	4.3	5.9	15.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	6.2	22.4	7.6	4.2	15.6	8.3	3.1	7.6	1.2	15.9	1.3	8.4	4.4	3.7	4.8	3.0	2.8	5.2
<i>of which: Basic health</i>	1.2	5.5	4.0	0.8	15.3	2.2	0.2	1.2	4.3	13.3	4.7	1.6	6.3	3.0	1.8	1.9	0.2	8.6	0.5	8.3	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.6	0.4	3.5
Population and reproductive health	0.6	2.6	1.8	9.5	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.2	4.5	2.6	0.1	1.5	0.0	3.3	4.5	0.2	0.7	12.5	4.0	0.5	2.5	4.0
Water supply and sanitation	1.7	7.8	1.6	1.2	17.8	0.1	1.0	12.8	3.1	4.9	0.5	6.2	5.4	4.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.4	4.7	4.0
Government and civil society	38.3	6.4	15.4	23.5	5.9	15.1	1.0	11.4	5.3	15.2	3.8	2.9	-	13.8	13.6	18.6	1.8	7.0	10.1	25.2	12.3	18.1	11.5	20.3	7.6	9.9
Other social infrastr. and services	1.6	2.5	3.4	0.5	0.8	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.1	2.5	6.9	2.1	3.4	0.7	0.2	1.8	2.5	2.0	0.6	4.2	3.1
<b>ECONOMIC</b>	0.4	3.8	2.5	1.4	16.2	0.1	1.6	10.5	-	2.9	10.1	12.2	3.9	2.4	2.8	5.6	0.7	4.0	7.8	5.0	8.8	11.4	7.6	24.0	27.9	25.6
Transport, communications	0.0	-	1.0	0.4	13.0	-	1.3	6.4	-	2.5	0.1	10.4	2.3	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	10.3	5.3	21.8	13.5	15.6
Energy	-	2.6	0.2	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	-	0.0	7.4	1.3	-	0.9	-	1.4	0.1	3.8	3.9	-	-	0.1	0.7	1.8	6.4	4.8
Banking, business and other services	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	3.0	-	0.4	2.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.7	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.2	5.3	1.0	1.6	0.4	7.9	5.2
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	3.9	7.4	7.9	8.6	14.8	8.8	2.9	7.8	0.3	6.9	1.3	6.0	6.1	3.1	4.2	6.0	0.4	6.6	1.6	10.1	1.9	2.7	4.3	8.0	3.5	6.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.2	7.4	7.6	12.5	8.7	2.6	7.0	0.3	6.9	1.0	5.2	5.7	2.9	0.9	5.0	0.2	4.7	1.6	9.3	0.9	2.3	3.6	5.7	2.4	5.7
Industry, mining and construction	-	5.2	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	-	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.2	1.3	-	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.1	1.1
Trade and tourism	0.9	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.0
<b>MULTISECTOR</b>	9.4	9.4	3.2	2.4	4.4	3.7	3.6	9.2	4.0	4.8	7.0	0.4	5.0	5.6	2.6	5.2	0.8	4.4	16.2	17.6	1.8	5.6	4.5	5.0	1.6	4.1
<b>GENERAL PROGRAMME AID</b>	9.7	3.2	3.2	17.0	12.4	18.2	4.1	2.6	0.5	11.9	2.3	4.4	3.6	8.6	-	14.5	0.2	2.1	11.2	-	24.0	8.4	9.3	18.5	24.7	19.0
<b>DEBT</b>	0.5	5.5	38.6	7.5	-	-	64.6	14.1	-	-	22.0	47.2	-	-	-	-	85.2	22.6	1.5	2.8	21.6	2.7	23.6	0.2	5.6	3.1
<b>EMERGENCY</b>	15.5	30.4	7.4	8.1	0.1	20.5	2.0	13.4	71.7	9.5	5.5	0.1	9.4	30.7	23.6	23.4	0.4	14.1	30.5	25.8	12.1	27.7	14.1	18.7	1.0	5.0
<b>OTHERS</b>	7.1	0.1	2.1	-	0.4	-	1.4	0.6	-	2.6	27.5	4.0	24.8	0.4	13.7	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	-	-	1.5	0.1	-	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Food aid (emergency and develop. aid)	13.4	3.5	3.2	5.6	-	3.9	2.7	4.1	6.2	1.2	0.6	2.4	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.3	-	2.6	1.1	5.3	3.4	28.2	8.9	9.4	-	2.2

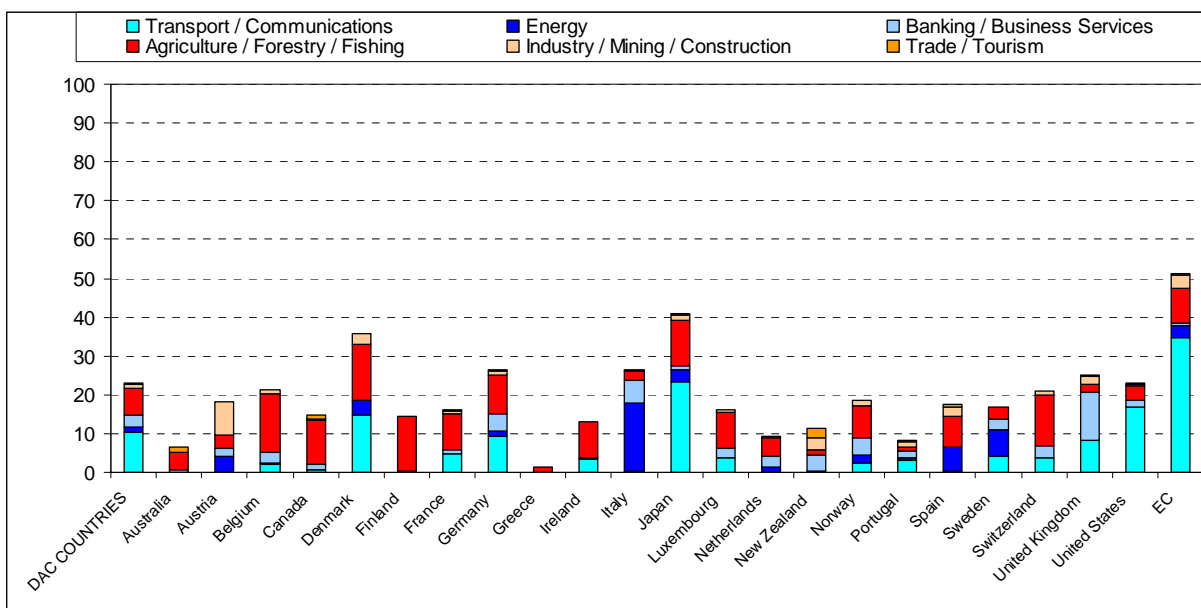
**4.4. Analysis of social sector ODA to LDCs by donor**  
*As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for each donor in 2004*



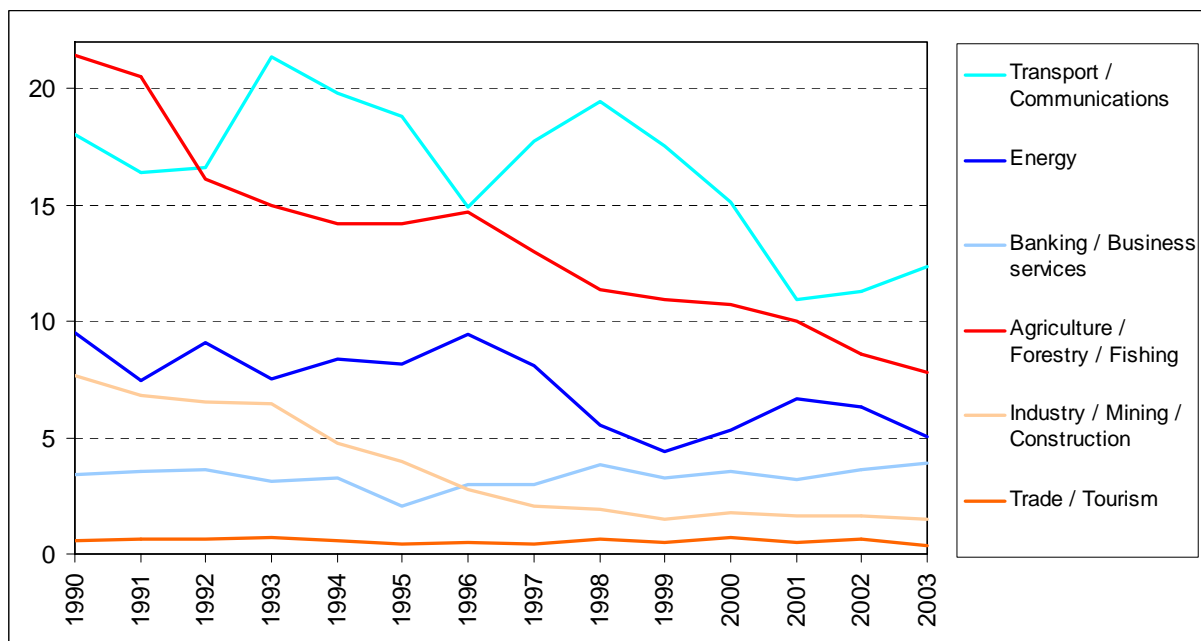
**4.5. Analysis of social sector ODA to LDCs since 1990**  
*As a percentage of total sector-allocable ODA, 3-year average commitments*



**4.6. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to LDCs by donor**  
*As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for donor in 2004*



**4.7. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to LDCs since 1990**  
*As a percentage of total sector-allocable ODA, 3-year average commitments*



#### 4.8. ODA to LDCs by sector and recipient in 2004

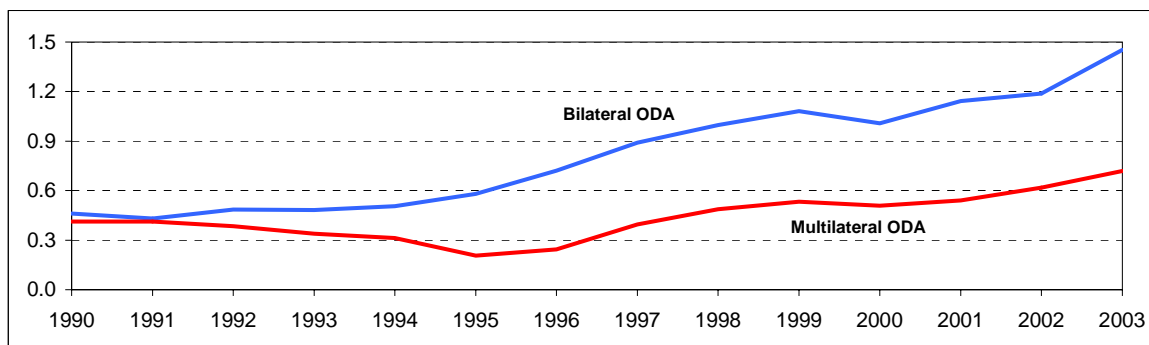
USD million, 2004 prices, commitments

	SOCIAL	ECONOMIC PRODUCTION	MULTISECTOR	GEN.PROG.AID	DEBT	EMERGENCY	OTHERS	TOTAL	
Afghanistan	1 284	724	185	93	156	-	394	2 872	
Angola	153	2	4	11	39	698	146	1 079	
Bangladesh	1 124	694	67	22	286	279	107	2 585	
Benin	251	109	37	24	79	84	0	589	
Bhutan	15	10	11	15	-	-	0	53	
Burkina Faso	212	131	40	49	108	38	1	586	
Burundi	119	102	37	1	64	62	131	520	
Cambodia	228	108	74	80	9	-	6	534	
Cape Verde	60	4	2	8	27	6	4	115	
Central African Rep.	31	1	1	21	9	8	3	76	
Chad	71	12	14	43	36	15	96	290	
Comoros	28	6	1	0	1	2	0	39	
Congo Dem. Rep.	692	11	14	57	229	825	201	2 033	
Djibouti	39	12	1	0	1	0	8	63	
East Timor	101	38	3	5	10	-	3	165	
Equatorial Guinea	18	0	0	0	-	27	0	47	
Eritrea	39	54	3	2	20	-	110	258	
Ethiopia	608	279	133	87	596	148	338	2 199	
Gambia	36	2	1	2	3	3	1	48	
Guinea	55	75	14	9	13	70	31	271	
Guinea-Bissau	32	7	2	4	2	6	1	57	
Haiti	185	45	3	16	38	13	72	376	
Kiribati	14	8	1	5	-	-	-	28	
Laos	95	58	41	20	16	0	2	238	
Lesotho	49	18	2	3	10	0	2	86	
Liberia	100	-	0	0	4	-	160	266	
Madagascar	160	131	30	104	198	538	9	1 174	
Malawi	160	29	76	14	107	49	1	440	
Maldives	25	1	0	1	1	-	-	29	
Mali	253	199	55	45	34	117	1	711	
Mauritania	80	49	65	11	8	99	10	324	
Mozambique	426	185	87	48	388	22	5	1 175	
Myanmar	49	1	9	3	6	4	36	115	
Nepal	424	91	48	88	8	1	30	693	
Niger	104	35	33	31	27	207	4	444	
Rwanda	245	12	44	15	75	20	14	429	
Samoa	31	2	3	12	-	-	5	53	
São Tomé and Príncipe	26	12	1	1	1	2	0	45	
Senegal	226	148	62	48	109	491	25	1 117	
Sierra Leone	209	46	16	1	63	15	37	388	
Solomon Islands	73	7	1	9	1	1	3	96	
Somalia	52	1	0	2	5	1	111	172	
Sudan	235	10	16	58	16	4	826	1 171	
Tanzania	853	317	36	112	352	305	50	2 032	
Togo	39	1	2	4	-	8	1	57	
Tuvalu	5	0	2	0	0	-	-	7	
Uganda	366	201	111	47	505	87	134	1 465	
Vanuatu	18	1	1	5	2	-	0	29	
Yemen	327	10	43	2	45	16	4	454	
Zambia	314	153	83	27	48	387	7	1 024	
<b>LDCs total</b>	<b>10 337</b>	<b>4 147</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>29 115</b>

## 4.9. Education

### Total education aid to LDCs

USD billion, 2003 prices, 3-year moving averages, commitments

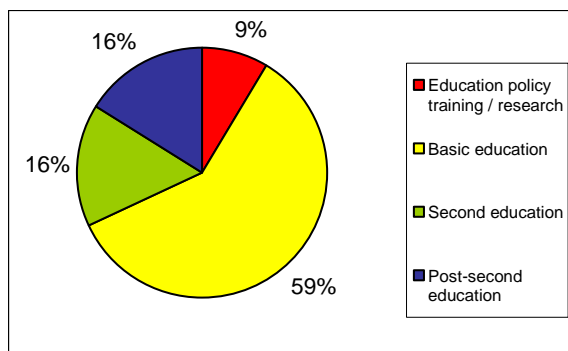


### Top 10 recipients 2004

USD million, 2004 prices		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Others	Total
		Banglad.	Tanzania	Nepal	Afghan.	Yemen	Ethiopia	Senegal	Zambia	Congo D.R.	Mali		
Top 10 donors 2004	1 IDA	273	180	54	35	112	40	-	-	38	3	74	809
	2 France	0	6	0	6	1	3	75	0	5	23	199	319
	3 United Kingdom	208	0	37	-	1	3	-	0	-	-	24	273
	4 Japan	28	4	16	18	0	2	2	8	0	12	119	210
	5 United States	2	-	-	107	5	18	4	6	3	6	51	202
	6 Asian Dev. Fund	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	193
	7 Netherlands	94	1	-	-	35	2	-	13	-	0	11	157
	8 Germany	5	1	3	7	25	11	4	1	3	1	52	114
	9 Canada	6	46	-	0	-	0	0	3	-	18	9	83
	10 Denmark	1	0	34	0	-	-	-	19	-	-	16	70
	Other donors	67	21	44	9	1	36	8	39	26	7	230	488
<b>Total</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>2 915</b>	

### Education ODA by sub-sectors 2004

As percentage of total education ODA



### ODA commitments/disbursements in education to LDCs

USD million, current prices

	commitments		disbursements	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
Australia	8	14	12	16
Austria	5	7	6	6
Belgium	37	42	25	62
Canada	143	83	71	78
Denmark	17	70	32	33
Finland	25	46	17	-
France	237	319	200	241
Germany	131	114	116	100
Greece	0	1	0	1
Ireland	37	38	37	38
Italy	18	33	12	28
Japan	147	210	129	165
Luxembourg	23	14	-	14
Netherlands	50	157	63	139
New Zealand	9	19	12	20
Norway	139	63	65	74
Portugal	62	51	62	51
Spain	18	20	24	20
Sweden	88	61	38	65
Switzerland	19	9	14	18
United Kingdom	50	273	52	84
United States	72	202	82	120
<b>DAC countries</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 373</b>
EC	169	18	-	-

### Related Millenium Development Goals

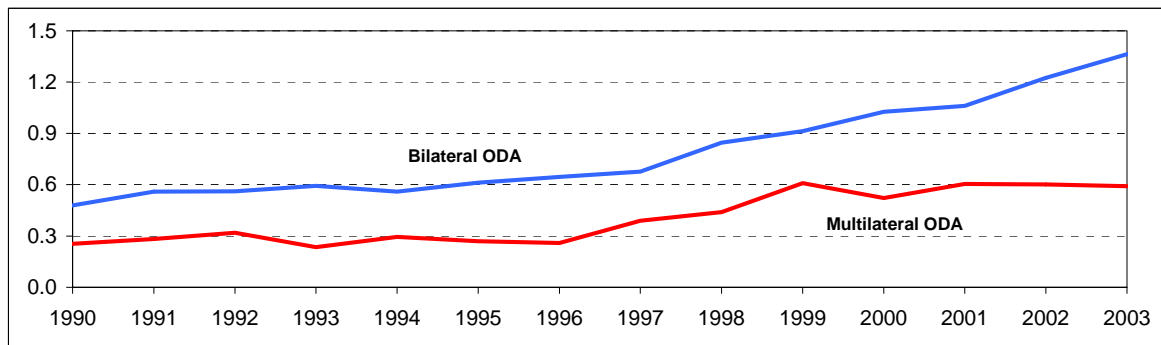
Achieve universal primary education (Goal 2)

Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling (Target 3)

## 4.10. Health

### Total health aid to LDCs

USD billion, 2003 prices, 3-year moving averages, commitments

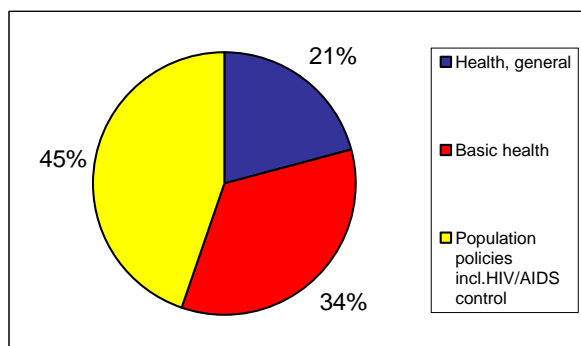


### Top 10 Recipients 2004

USD million, 2004 prices		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Others	Total
Top 10 Donors 2004	1 United States	61	27	89	36	89	57	25	70	21	30	212	717
	2 GFATM	30	60	98	51	3	-	-	-	-	17	205	464
	3 IDA	30	107	-	-	-	-	50	-	15	-	106	307
	4 United Kingdom	-	12	3	16	0	11	37	0	12	5	36	132
	5 Denmark	97	-	4	1	0	-	0	2	-	-	5	108
	6 EC	4	5	3	3	24	0	0	-	-	-	53	92
	7 Canada	4	3	1	23	-	9	-	-	3	28	17	88
	8 Netherlands	32	-	-	6	-	11	-	2	5	0	31	87
	9 Japan	8	0	0	9	2	0	2	11	1	2	45	82
	10 UNICEF	2	7	2	4	3	10	1	1	2	3	41	75
	Other donors	22	58	30	42	4	27	8	12	36	8	227	472
<b>Total</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>2 625</b>	

### Health ODA by sub-sectors 2004

As percentage of total health ODA



### ODA commitments/disbursements in health to LDCs

USD million, current prices

	commitments		disbursements	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
Australia	10	16	19	21
Austria	2	4	3	4
Belgium	38	30	16	38
Canada	28	88	29	46
Denmark	62	108	29	44
Finland	8	7	7	-
France	57	62	47	57
Germany	96	41	69	78
Greece	0	1	0	1
Ireland	52	64	52	64
Italy	23	23	31	18
Japan	92	82	76	81
Luxembourg	13	14	-	14
Netherlands	37	87	68	59
New Zealand	1	2	2	2
Norway	66	58	61	67
Portugal	8	10	8	10
Spain	17	31	30	36
Sweden	64	26	34	49
Switzerland	23	24	21	24
United Kingdom	192	132	124	134
United States	474	717	409	582
<b>DAC countries</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 432</b>
EC	84	92	-	-

### Related Millenium Development Goals

"Reduce child mortality" (Goal 4)

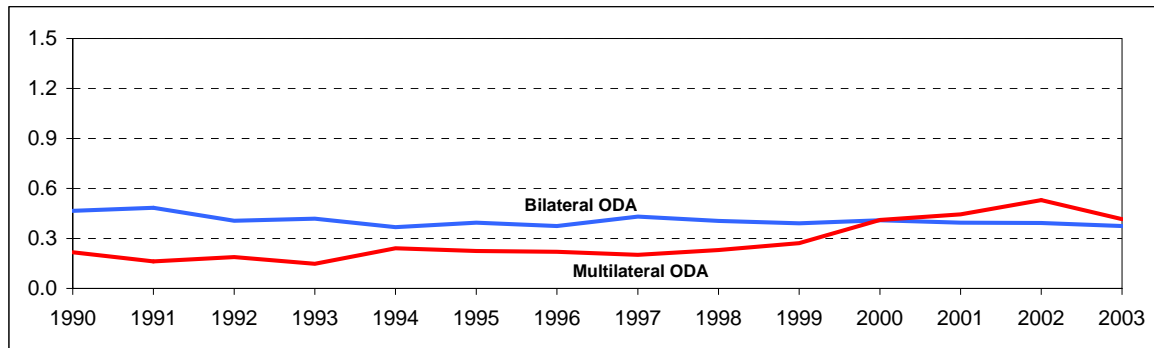
"Improve maternal health" (Goal 5)

"Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases" (Goal 6)

## 4.11. Water

### Total water aid to LDCs

USD billion, 2003 prices, 3-year moving averages, commitments

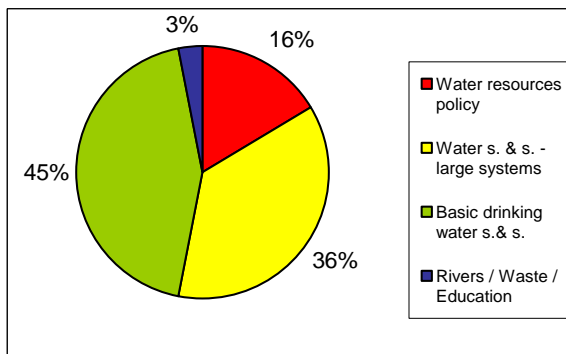


### Top 10 recipients 2004

USD million, 2004 prices		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Others	Total
		Ethiopia	Benin	Banglad.	Tanzania	Burkina F.	Zambia	Mali	Nepal	Uganda	Yemen		
Top 10 donors 2004	1 IDA	100	-	40	15	-	-	-	25	-	23	70	273
	2 Germany	0	33	0	18	5	7	15	-	25	7	17	127
	3 African Dev. Fund	-	16	-	23	-	33	19	-	-	-	28	119
	4 Denmark	-	50	1	1	50	8	-	-	0	-	7	117
	5 Japan	2	2	5	8	0	9	12	1	3	0	71	114
	6 Netherlands	-	6	27	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	39
	7 France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	25	25
	8 Asian Dev. Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	16
	9 Ireland	2	-	-	-	-	4	0	-	0	-	7	13
	10 EC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
	Other donors	9	4	4	1	6	1	3	0	3	1	29	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>913</b>	

### Water ODA by sub-sectors 2004

As percentage of total water ODA



### ODA commitments/disbursements in water to LDCs

USD million, current prices

	commitments		disbursements	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
Australia	0	4	4	4
Austria	10	4	4	5
Belgium	10	8	6	8
Canada	3	7	5	9
Denmark	19	117	13	20
Finland	9	0	3	-
France	44	25	35	47
Germany	74	127	73	105
Greece	0	0	0	0
Ireland	14	13	14	13
Italy	2	1	2	2
Japan	41	114	93	57
Luxembourg	-	4	-	4
Netherlands	14	39	11	13
New Zealand	0	0	1	0
Norway	1	4	4	6
Portugal	0	2	0	2
Spain	3	5	3	5
Sweden	32	3	3	3
Switzerland	7	3	13	5
United Kingdom	31	4	16	20
United States	1	1	-	0
<b>DAC countries</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>328</b>
EC	227	10	-	-

### Related Millenium Development Goals

"Ensure environmental sustainability" (Goal 7)

"Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and sanitation" (Target 10)