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Department of Economic  
and Social Affairs  
Statistics Division  
Office of the High Representative for  
Least Developed Countries,  
Landlocked Developing Countries and  
Small Island Developing States

# **World Statistics Pocketbook 2010**

**Small Island  
Developing States**



United Nations, New York, 2011

The *Department of Economic and Social Affairs* of the United Nations Secretariat works in three main interlinked areas. It compiles and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental information to support member States' review of common problems and policy options; facilitates the negotiations of member States in intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address global challenges; and advises interested governments on means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and submits into programmes at the country level and helps build national capacities through technical assistance.

The *Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States* was established by the United Nations General Assembly in 2001 through its resolution 56/277. The Office assists the Secretary-General in ensuring the full mobilization and coordination of the United Nations system in the follow-up and monitoring of the Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries, the Almaty Declaration and Programme of Action, 2003, for Transit Transport Cooperation between Landlocked and Transit Developing Countries, and the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States and Mauritius Strategy for the Further Implementation of the Programme.

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# **World Statistics Pocketbook 2010**

## **Small Island Developing States**

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## Preface

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The Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States was endorsed by the General Assembly in its resolution 49/122 of December 1994 and followed up with the Mauritius Strategy for the Further Implementation of the Programme, endorsed by the General Assembly in July 2005. The programme focuses global attention on the special challenges of sustainable development in those States, including island entities that are not self-governing or non-independent territories. It recommends a series of national, regional and international policy measures in the areas of environment, tourism, transport, science and technology and human resource development.

This special issue of the United Nations annual World Statistics Pocketbook presents a compilation of basic social, economic and development indicators that can serve as a framework for assessing each small island developing State's current development situation. While the indicators presented can only give a partial and imperfect picture, they nonetheless provide benchmarks for assessment and monitoring, for the further development of statistical capacities in these States, and for the development of indicators more directly suited to their specific circumstances, as outlined in the Programme of Action and Strategy for Further Implementation.



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## Introduction

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The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators presented in one-page profiles, pursuant to General Assembly resolution 2626(XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries development efforts in the first and subsequent International Development Decades. The present special issue of the *Pocketbook* contains information and indicators in the form of one-page profiles for the small island developing States, including other island entities that are not self-governing or non-independent territories, from the 2010 issue of the *Pocketbook*. Among the SIDS, Anguilla and Montserrat are not included in this special issue of the *Pocketbook* due to lack of available data.

The small island developing States (SIDS) were recognized as a distinct group of developing countries facing specific social, economic and environmental vulnerabilities at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, or Earth Summit, in 1992. SIDS tend to confront similar constraints in their sustainable development efforts, such as a narrow resource base depriving them of the benefits of economies of scale, with small domestic markets, heavily dependent on a few external and remote markets, burdened by high costs for energy, infrastructure, transportation, communication and specialized services, limited opportunities for the private sector and a proportionately large reliance on their public sector, and with fragile natural environments. The Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States, or Barbados Programme of Action, was finalized at the Global Conference held in Barbados in 1994 and followed up with the Mauritius Strategy for the Further Implementation of the Programme adopted by the International Meeting to Review the Implementation of the Programme, held in Port Louis, Mauritius, in January 2005 and endorsed by the General Assembly on 14 July 2005.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

## Introduction *(continued)*

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### Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers various years from 2000 to 2010. For the economic indicators, in general, three years - 2000, 2005 and 2009 - are shown, unless otherwise indicated. Due to space limitations, data for one year only are shown for the indicators in the social and environmental categories. For the six social indicators for which the range of years 2010-2015 is shown, the data refer to projections. When other ranges of years are shown, the data refer to the most recent year available within that range.

### Organization of the *Pocketbook*

The country tables or profiles are presented alphabetically according to countries' names in English and contain the available data for the following broad categories:

- *General information*: includes each country's location by geographical region, currency, surface area, population and population density, capital city and United Nations membership date
- *Economic indicators*: includes national accounts (Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP growth rate, GDP per capita, gross national income per capita and gross fixed capital formation), exchange rates, balance of payments, consumer price index, production indices (industrial, agricultural and food), unemployment, employment, labour force participation, tourist arrivals, energy production, telephone subscribers and internet users
- *Trade*: contains the value of total exports and imports as well as the countries' main trading partners
- *Social indicators*: includes population (numbers, growth rates, age groups and sex ratios), life expectancy, infant mortality rate, total fertility rate, contraceptive prevalence, international migrant stock, refugees, education (expenditure and enrolment), deaths by assault and female participation in national parliaments
- *Environmental indicators*: includes threatened species, forested area, CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates, energy consumption per capita and climatological information.

## Introduction (continued)

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The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown at the beginning of the country profile section. Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

The index of indicators, at the back of this publication, lists the complete set of indicators in alphabetical order and shows the category in which each is presented in the country profiles along with the pages on which information on the concepts, definitions and the data sources are given. As noted above, the number of indicators actually shown for the countries varies according to data availability.

\* \* \*

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Iliana Vaca, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to [statistics@un.org](mailto:statistics@un.org).

## Symbols and abbreviations

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The following symbols and abbreviations are used throughout the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
<	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
–<	Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
000	Thousands
°C	Degrees Celsius
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
%	Percentage
60+	Aged sixty years and over
.	Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
CFA	Coopération financière en Afrique centrale
CIF	Cost, insurance and freight
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon dioxide
CPI	Consumer price index
f	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
ILO	International Labour Organization
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
km	Kilometres
m	Males
mt	Metric tons
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US\$	United States dollar

## Weights and measures

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The metric system of weights and measures is employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area	1 square kilometre	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
		= 0.987207 long ton
Distance	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces
		= 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds
	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
Temperature	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inch
	°C	= (°F - 32) × 5/9

# Indicator list\*

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## General information

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Region  
Currency  
Surface area (square kilometres)  
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)  
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)  
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)  
United Nations membership date

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## Economic indicators

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GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)  
GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)  
GDP per capita (current US\$)  
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)  
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)  
Industrial production index (2005=100)  
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  
Food production index (1999-2001=100)  
Unemployment (% of labour force)  
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  
Labour force participation, adult female population (%)  
Labour force participation, adult male population (%)  
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)  
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)  
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

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## Trade

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Total trade (exports and imports, million US\$)  
Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)

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## Social indicators

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Population growth rate (average annual %)  
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)  
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)  
Urban population (%)  
Population aged 0-14 years (%)  
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)  
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)  
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)  
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)  
Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio (females and males per 100)  
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)  
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

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## Environmental indicators

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Threatened species  
Forested area (% of land area)  
CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)  
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

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\* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability.

## **Country profiles**

# American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	199		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	67		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	338.5		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Pago Pago (60)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	126 <sup>a</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	124	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	124	126
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24	25 <sup>a</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	21.2	16.6 <sup>b</sup>	15.4 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>c</sup>	2010-2015		1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-1.9
Urban population (%)	2010		93.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>cd</sup>	2010		35.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>cd</sup>	2010		7.6/6.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>c</sup>	2010		104.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>c</sup>	2010-2015		76.0/69.0 <sup>a</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>c</sup>	2010-2015		11.3 <sup>e</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		4.0 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		28.4/41.4
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		79
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		88.9

**a** 2006. **b** Main telephone lines only. **c** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **d** Data refer to the latest available census. **e** 2006-2008. **f** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **g** 2000.

# Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	442		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	88		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	198.2		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	St. John's (27)		
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	664	868	1 132
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.5	4.7	-11.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 610.8	10 396.9	12 919.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	8 033.6	9 672.8	12 154.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.1	59.1	75.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-67	-188	-262
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	112
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	112
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.6 <sup>bcd</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.6 <sup>bcd</sup>	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	207	245 <sup>f</sup>	234 <sup>f</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	78.2	146.6	196.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	34.7	74.2
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>h</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>
Exports	98.6	Netherlands Antilles 30.9	United States 58.2
Imports	573.1	United States 23.5	United Kingdom 6.4
		Barbados 8.2	Japan 4.3
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>ij</sup>		2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)		2010	30.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>ijkl</sup>		2010	28.3 <sup>m</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>ijkl</sup>		2010	9.8/8.8 <sup>m</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>ij</sup>		2010	88.4 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>j</sup>		2010-2015	20.7 <sup>n</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	20.9/23.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2010	3.9 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2005-2010	102.6/105.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2010	70.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2010	10.5
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2010	38
Forested area (% of land area)		2008	22.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007	436/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	1 731.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 052
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.9/29.6

**a** Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** May. **d** Population census. **e** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **f** Air arrivals. **g** 2008. **h** 2007. **i** De facto estimate. **j** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **k** De jure estimate. **l** Data refer to the latest available census. **m** 2005. **n** 1991-1995. **o** 2002.

# Aruba

	Region	Caribbean		
	Currency	Aruban Guilder (AWG)		
	Surface area (square kilometres)	180		
	Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	107		
	Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	591.8		
	Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Oranjestad (33)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		1 873	2 323	2 623
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)		4.5	1.0	-19.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)		20 665.3	22 994.9	24 625.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)		19 534.6	21 598.5	23 147.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		24.7	31.3	29.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		204	-197	157
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	117	136
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>		6.9 <sup>c</sup>	...	5.7 <sup>d</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		721	733	813
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		120 <sup>e</sup>	120 <sup>e</sup>	122 <sup>ef</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		58.6	140.2	156.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		15.4	23.8	22.5
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2009</b>
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	137.7	Panama 23.9	United States	49.2
Imports	1 093.5	Netherlands Antilles 20.5	Netherlands	15.8
		Colombia 17.4	United Kingdom	4.9
<b>Social indicators</b>				
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.1
Urban population (%)		2010		46.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2010		19.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2010		15.6/13.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010		92.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015		78.0/72.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015		14.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015		1.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010		34.3/31.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2010		5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2005-2010		105.3/106.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2010		58.3
<b>Environmental indicators</b>				
Threatened species		2010		22
Forested area (% of land area)		2008		2.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007		2 396/23.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008		2 338.0

**a** Official rate. **b** October. **c** Population census. **d** 2007. **e** UNSD estimate. **f** 2008.

# Bahamas

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	13 943		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	342		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	24.5		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nassau (248)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 528	6 509	7 077
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.3	-5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 136.5	19 996.5	20 710.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	17 773.6	19 597.1	20 311.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.8	33.2	38.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-633	-701	-864
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	111	121 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	88	104	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	88	104	115
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	7.8 <sup>e</sup>	10.2	8.7 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>df</sup>	17.0 <sup>g</sup>	17.8	17.9 <sup>h</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>df</sup>	4.2 <sup>g</sup>	3.5	2.3 <sup>h</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.8	68.0	68.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.8	79.1	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 544	1 608	1 327
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9	110.9	142.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	25.0	33.9
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 584.9	United States 71.7	United States	90.9
Imports 2 698.5	Netherlands 6.9	Venezuela	1.8
	Canada 4.3	Trinidad and Tobago	1.6
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.2
Urban population (%)	2010		84.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		25.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		11.3/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		95.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		78.1/72.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		7.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		33.4/9.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>i</sup>	2005-2010		3.3 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		98.8/97.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008		5.4/29.1 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		12.2
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		62
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		51.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		2 147/6.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		2 110.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 389
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			20.8/28.8

**a** Principal rate. **b** New Providence. **c** 2008. **d** April. **e** 1999. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2001. **h** 2007. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2000. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# Bahrain

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	758		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	791		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1 044.9		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Manama (163)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 028	13 459	19 319
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.5	7.9	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 349.9	18 498.6	24 408.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	12 005.8	17 930.6	21 376.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	23.1	26.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	830	1 474	560
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	112	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	112	118
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0 <sup>bc</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5 <sup>bc</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.8	33.0	32.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.2	85.8	85.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 420	3 914	4 935 <sup>d</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	17 562	16 664	18 179 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	58.0	132.0	207.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	21.3	53.0
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>d</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>d</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Exports	13 664.9	...	...
Imports	11 515.1	...	...
		...	...
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.2
Urban population (%)	2010		88.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		26.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		4.1/3.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		134.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		78.3/75.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		8.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>	2006-2009		61.8 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>h</sup>	mid-2010		315.4/39.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		151
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		101.8/101.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		68.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		2.5
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		32
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		0.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		22 446/29.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		12 874.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			71
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.0/30.1

**a** Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** Population census. **d** 2007. **e** 2008. **f** Nationals of the country. **g** 1995. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

# Barbados

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Barbadian Dollar (BBD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	430		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	256		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	595.1		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bridgetown (112)		
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 559	2 986	3 595
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.3	3.2	-5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 167.9	11 789.1	14 050.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	9 807.8	11 312.9	13 438.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.5	24.8	28.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-214	-510	-312
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	136 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	97 <sup>d</sup>	100	99 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.4	9.1	8.1 <sup>b</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 <sup>e</sup>	17.3 <sup>ef</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	3.7	3.3 <sup>f</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.1	65.4	65.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	78.1	78.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	545	548	519
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	114	89	76 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	60.5	134.7	184.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0	56.1	...
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	322.7	United States 27.9	United States 39.7
Imports	1 340.7	United Kingdom 10.2	Trinidad and Tobago 15.8
		Trinidad and Tobago 10.0	United Kingdom 5.0
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.0
Urban population (%)		2010	44.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2010	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2010	17.9/12.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010	94.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	80.5/75.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	9.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	28.1/11.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2010	6.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2010	68.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2010	10.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2010	36
Forested area (% of land area)		2008	19.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007	1 345/4.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	1 593.0

**a** Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2004.

# Belize

Region	Central America
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 966
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	307
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	13.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Belmopan (20)
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	832	1 115	1 336
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	12.9	3.1	-0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 307.0	3 949.1	4 356.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 051.9	3 514.4	3 881.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	18.5	25.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-162	-151	-94
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	105
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	12.8 <sup>cd</sup>	11.0 <sup>d</sup>	8.2 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.9 <sup>bdg</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	19.5 <sup>bdg</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.6	44.8	47.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	81.0	80.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	196	237	245 <sup>f</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8	7	14 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	46.0	62.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	9.2	11.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2009
(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>f</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>f</sup>
Exports	295.1	United States 45.0	United States 34.2
Imports	836.5	United Kingdom 19.6	Netherlands Antilles 11.9
		Costa Rica 16.8	Mexico 9.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	52.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	34.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.2/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.5/75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	34.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>i</sup>	mid-2010	46.8/15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	251
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.7/98.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	64.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	4.9/27.1 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	92
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	61.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	425/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	598.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 842
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.5/31.2

**a** Official rate. **b** Age group 14 years and over. **c** 1999. **d** April. **e** May. **f** 2008. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** UNSD estimate. **i** Includes refugees. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	151		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	23		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	152.6		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Road Town (9)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	759	931	1 328
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.7	9.7	2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 984.7	42 293.2	57 626.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	34 304.7	39 295.0	45 542.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	24.1	24.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	100
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272	337	346 <sup>a</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>a</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	50.7 <sup>b</sup>	69.5 <sup>b</sup>	191.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population (%)	2010		41.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>def</sup>	2010		26.3 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>def</sup>	2010		7.3/7.5 <sup>g</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>h</sup>	2010		106.1 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		8.5/36.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>i</sup>	2005-2010		105.6/104.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		90.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		43
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		24.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		99/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		1 513.0

**a** 2008. **b** Main telephone lines only. **c** 2002. **d** De facto population count. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2001. **h** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **i** National estimate.

# Cape Verde

Region	Western Africa
Currency	C.V. Escudo (CVE)
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 033
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	506
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	125.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Praia (125)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	539	972	1 583
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.3	6.5	4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 228.4	2 035.8	3 131.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 202.0	1 967.3	3 028.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.5	35.8	43.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	118.51	93.47	76.54
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-58	-41	-154
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	101	123
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	101	123
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.5	50.1	53.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.2	81.7	81.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	115	198	287
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1	1	0 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	32.1	71.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	6.1	29.7

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	35.2	Spain 55.4	Portugal 42.3	
Imports	671.0	Portugal 38.1	Netherlands 13.3	
		France 2.8	Spain 9.0	

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	61.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	35.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.8/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	91.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.9/69.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.3 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12.1/2.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	91.3/88.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.1

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2010	31
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	21.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	308/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	198.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>e</sup>		70
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>ef</sup>		23.5/23.5

**a** Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2008. **d** 2005. **e** Sal. **f** Refers to average temperature.

# Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 235		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	676		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	302.5		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Moroni (49)		
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	202	387	530
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.4	4.2	1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	365.8	627.8	784.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	366.4	623.9	788.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	9.3	13.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	528.71	417.03	341.50
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	112
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.1	72.2	73.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.8	84.8	85.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	24	26	15 <sup>b</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0 <sup>c</sup>	0 <sup>c</sup>	0 <sup>cd</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 <sup>e</sup>	5.3	21.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.2	3.6
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>b</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Exports	8.5	...	United Arab Emirates 38.6
Imports	120.5	...	France 10.8
		...	Pakistan 4.0
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Urban population (%)	2010		28.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		38.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		5.1/4.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		100.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		69.5/64.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		40.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		25.7 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		13.5/2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		0 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		7.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>h</sup>	2005-2010		75.1/89.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup>	2005-2010		43.2 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		3.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		89
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		2.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		121/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		64.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 700
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.2/29.5

**a** Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** 2008. **e** Main telephone lines only. **f** 2000. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2004.

# Cook Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	236 <sup>a</sup>		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	20		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	83.9 <sup>a</sup>		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Avarua (...) <sup>b</sup>		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	81	184	193
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.9	0.0	0.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 599.6	9 642.2	9 748.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 599.6	9 642.2	9 748.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	13.2	14.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	2.26	1.46	1.39
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	118	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	51	63
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	51	63
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	73	88	95 <sup>e</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.5	55.8	69.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	26.2	30.3
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>e</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>e</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>e</sup>
Exports	4.1	Japan	48.8
Imports	103.2	China	26.8
		New Zealand	12.2
			...
			...
			...
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-2.4
Urban population (%)	2010		75.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>fg</sup>	2010		28.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>fg</sup>	2010		12.1/10.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>f</sup>	2010		104.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		76.0/70.0 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		12.0 <sup>i</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		2.5 <sup>k</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>l</sup>	2006-2009		43.2 <sup>m</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		2.8/14.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>n</sup>	2005-2010		97.5/91.8
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		53
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		64.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		66/3.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		1 195.0

**a** Excludes Niue. **b** Population estimates for Avarua are not available. Avarua is located on the island of Rarotonga, the population of which is 14,761. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** Rarotonga. **e** 2008. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **i** 2005-2009. **j** 2005-2007. **k** 2005-2006. **l** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **m** 1999. **n** National estimate.

# Cuba

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP) <sup>a</sup>		
Surface area (square kilometres)	109 886		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	11 204		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	102.0		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Havana (2 140)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 565	42 644	60 917
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	11.2	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 756.9	3 809.8	5 437.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 700.8	3 753.3	5 355.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	9.0	10.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	125 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	90	88
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	90	89
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>cd</sup>	5.4	1.9	1.6 <sup>be</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>cdf</sup>	19.1	19.1	18.0 <sup>g</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>cdf</sup>	27.1	20.2	18.7 <sup>g</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.1	39.1	40.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.1	67.2	66.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	1 741	2 261	2 405
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 270	3 923	4 202 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	8.9	15.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	9.7	14.3
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>i</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>i</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>
Exports	2 980.2	... China	13.4
Imports	10 173.6	... Spain	7.7
		... Germany	5.7
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		<
Urban population (%)	2010		75.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		17.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		18.2/16.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		81.3/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		72.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		15.3/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		460
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		13.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		95.7/96.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		61.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008		2.5/7.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		43.2
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		304
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		26.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		27 033/2.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		878.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 189
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.6/28.8

**a** The Cuban Convertible Peso (CUC) is only exchangeable within the country. **b** 2008. **c** December. **d** Age group for males 17 to 60 years and for females 17 to 55 years. **e** February - April. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Air arrivals. **i** 2006.

# Dominica

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	751		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	67		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	88.7		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Roseau (14)		
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	271	299	378
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.6	3.4	-0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 983.8	4 436.3	5 668.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 455.9	4 006.7	5 399.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	28.6	29.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-60	-76	-123
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100 <sup>c</sup>	106	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	87	93
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	87	93
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>de</sup>	11.0 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.8 <sup>cde</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	21.0 <sup>cde</sup>	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	70	79	81 <sup>f</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3	2	2 <sup>g</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.1	105.3	185.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.8	38.5	42.0
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>g</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>g</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>g</sup>
Exports	40.0	Jamaica 16.3	United States 39.7
Imports	232.4	Antigua and Barbuda 15.3	Trinidad and Tobago 21.3
		France 13.8	United Kingdom 4.6
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>hi</sup>	2010-2015		0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.5
Urban population (%)	2010		67.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>ijk</sup>	2010		29.5 <sup>l</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>ijk</sup>	2010		15.1/11.7 <sup>l</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>hi</sup>	2010		103.8 <sup>l</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		5.5/8.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		110.1/107.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		76.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		19.2
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		48
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		60.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		121/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		668.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>m</sup>			2 575
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>m</sup>			23.1/29.3

**a** Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2001. **d** May. **e** Population census. **f** 2007. **g** 2008. **h** De facto estimate. **i** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **j** De jure estimate. **k** Data refer to the latest available census. **l** 2006. **m** Melville Hall airport.

# Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	48 671
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 090
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	207.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Santo Domingo (2 138)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 655	33 542	46 598
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.7	9.3	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 679.0	3 518.4	4 618.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 561.2	3 320.4	4 391.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	16.4	14.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	16.67	34.88	36.21
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 027	-473	-2 159
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	230	295
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	93 <sup>c</sup>	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	117	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	119	131
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	13.9	17.9	14.2 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	23.8	22.3	21.9 <sup>h</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	15.9	14.6	14.5 <sup>h</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.4	48.9	50.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	81.4	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>i</sup>	2 978	3 691	3 980 <sup>e</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	66	163	149 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	47.4	95.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.5	26.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2009		
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	4 693.3	United States	61.9	United States	42.2
Imports	12 054.4	Haiti	13.8	China	10.1
		Netherlands	2.2	Venezuela	5.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	69.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	31.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.9/8.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.2/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	25.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	434.3/4.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	90.1/93.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>	2005-2010	61.3 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	126
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	40.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	20 742/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	671.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 447
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/30.4

**a** Principal rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2008. **f** Data are derived from micro-sources. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2007. **i** Air arrivals. **j** Includes nationals residing abroad. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2004.

# Fiji

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 272
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	849
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	46.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Greater Suva (174)
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 723	3 006	3 061
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-1.7	0.7	-2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 149.0	3 630.7	3 604.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 305.7	3 795.6	3 589.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.5	15.5	14.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.19	1.74	1.93
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-26	-302	-239
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	138
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	102 <sup>c</sup>	100	93
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	89
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	89
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	4.6 <sup>d</sup>	8.6 <sup>ef</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.1	38.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.6	78.6	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	294	545	542
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	49 <sup>h</sup>	58 <sup>h</sup>	62 <sup>i</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	38.4	91.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	8.5	13.5

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>	
	(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	628.7	Singapore	16.4	Singapore	27.7
Imports	1 437.0	Australia	15.9	Australia	22.1
		United Kingdom	15.0	New Zealand	15.9

<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)		2010	51.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2010	30.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2010	9.1/7.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010	103.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	72.0/67.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	18.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	18.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2009	6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2010	6.2 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2005-2010	88.4/86.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>		2005-2010	53.1

<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2010	192
Forested area (% of land area)		2008	55.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007	1 458/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	541.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			3 040
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			22.2/28.7

**a** Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 55 years. **e** Population census. **f** 2007. **g** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **h** UNSD estimate. **i** 2008. **j** 2004. **k** UNESCO estimate.

# French Polynesia

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 000		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	269		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	67.3		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Papeete (133)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 445	3 712	4 535
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.0	2.3	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 363.1	14 537.5	16 857.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	10 363.1	15 939.1	19 953.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	25.0	25.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	128.17	100.84	82.70
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	111
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.9	47.1	48.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.3	66.5	66.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	252 <sup>c</sup>	208	160
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12	15	19 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	39.7	67.9	97.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	21.5	44.6
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	148.3	China, Hong Kong SAR	36.6
Imports	1 717.1	Japan	21.3
		France	17.6
		France	30.1
		Singapore	11.1
		United States	10.3
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.1
Urban population (%)	2010		51.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		25.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		9.3/8.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		104.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		77.8/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		34.8/12.8
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		160
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		39.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		806/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		1 177.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>e</sup>			1 761
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>e</sup>			22.3/29.5

**a** UN operational exchange rate. **b** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **c** Estimated by the Institut de la Statistique (ISPF). **d** 2008. **e** Tahiti.

# Grenada

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	344		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	104		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	302.1		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	St. George's (40)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	408	554	636
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	12.0	12.0	-6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 029.6	5 403.5	6 117.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 911.1	5 127.6	5 561.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	44.0	50.7	28.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-88	-193	-175
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 <sup>b</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	73	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	73	95
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	129	99	130 <sup>c</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.2	72.5	89.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	20.5	24.1
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	30.5	...	United States 31.9
Imports	281.8	...	Trinidad and Tobago 25.2
		...	United Kingdom 4.2
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.4
Urban population (%)	2010		39.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		27.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		10.8/7.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		100.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		77.7/74.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		11.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>de</sup>	2006-2009		54.3 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		12.6/12.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		4.9 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		101.9/105.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		56.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		13.3
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		37
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		50.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		242/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		786.0

**a** Official rate. **b** 2004. **c** 2008. **d** Age group 15 to 44 years. **e** Adjusted. **f** 1990. **g** 2003.

# Guam

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
	Surface area (square kilometres)	549		
	Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	178		
	Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	323.7		
	Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Hagåtña (153)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	116	150
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99	106	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	106	109
Unemployment (% of labour force)		15.3	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		53.0	52.1	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		78.3	77.4	76.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		1 287	1 228	1 053
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		65.5	38.9 <sup>a</sup>	36.9 <sup>a</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		16.1	38.6	50.6
<b>Social indicators</b>				
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.7
Urban population (%)		2010		93.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2010		27.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2010		11.6/10.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010		103.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015		78.8/74.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015		8.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015		2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>bc</sup>		2006-2009		66.6 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010		78.9/43.9
<b>Environmental indicators</b>				
Threatened species		2010		34
Forested area (% of land area)		2008		47.9

**a** Main telephone lines only. **b** Age group 18 to 44 years. **c** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **d** 2002.

# Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	36 125		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 611		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	44.6		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bissau (302)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	366	573	833
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.5	5.0	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	281.0	389.0	516.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	264.8	373.6	501.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.3	6.2	11.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-27 <sup>b</sup>	-46	-93 <sup>c</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d,e</sup>	100 <sup>f</sup>	104	123 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	122
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.9	59.7	59.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.4	83.7	83.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	...	5	30 <sup>h</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 <sup>i</sup>	7.4	35.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.9	2.3
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports) <sup>j</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>j</sup>
Exports	23.2	India 86.6	Senegal 40.9
Imports	111.7	Singapore 12.1	Portugal 37.2
		Portugal 0.4	Thailand 7.0
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.0
Urban population (%)	2010		30.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		42.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		5.8/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		51.2/48.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		104.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		5.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		10.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>k</sup>	mid-2010		19.2/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		8 187
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		5.3 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		44.0/67.2 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>n</sup>	2005-2010		15.6 <sup>b</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		10.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		52
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		72.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		286/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		59.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 756 <sup>o</sup>
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			19.7/32.1 <sup>o</sup>

**a** Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2008. **d** Bissau. **e** Index base 2003=100. **f** 2003. **g** Air arrivals. **h** 2007. **i** Main telephone lines only. **j** 2005. **k** Includes refugees. **l** 1999. **m** 2000. **n** UNESCO estimate. **o** January to November only.

# Guyana

Region	South America		
Currency	Guyanese Dollar (GYD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	214 969		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	763		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.6		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Georgetown (132)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 137	1 315	2 046
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-1.4	-2.0	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 502.8	1 722.2	2 683.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 436.6	1 711.1	2 661.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	20.3	26.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	184.75	200.25	203.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-82	-96	-192 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	128	171
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	92	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	92	97
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.4	45.3	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	81.8	81.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	105	117 <sup>d</sup>	133 <sup>bd</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.3	51.3	92.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	21.0	24.9
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	730.2	Canada 27.8	United States 30.5
Imports	1 118.4	United Kingdom 14.5	Trinidad and Tobago 17.8
		United States 13.4	Netherlands Antilles 7.6
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)		2010	28.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2010	29.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2010	9.8/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010	105.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	71.9/66.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	37.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2009	34.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	11.6/1.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2010	6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2005-2010	103.0/103.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2010	49.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2010	30.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2010	69
Forested area (% of land area)		2008	77.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007	1 506/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	665.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 260
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			24.0/29.6

**a** Principal rate. **b** 2008. **c** Georgetown. **d** Arrivals at Timehri airport only.

# Haiti

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Gourde (HTG)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 750		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 033		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	361.5		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port-au-Prince (2 643)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 515	3 985	6 279
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.9	1.8	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	406.4	423.4	625.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	405.0	416.3	686.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.9	13.0	13.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	22.52	43.00	42.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-114	-356	-627
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	255	360
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	107	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	110
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.4	57.3	57.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	82.3	82.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	140	112	304 <sup>de</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	24	23	16 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	6.9	37.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	6.4	10.0
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-1.6
Urban population (%)	2010		52.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		35.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		6.9/6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		97.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		64.0/60.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		60.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		32.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		35.0/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		23
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		4.1
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		137
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		3.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		2 396/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		79.0

**a** Principal rate. **b** Metropolitan areas. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2008.

# Jamaica

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 991
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 719
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	247.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kingston (580)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 949	11 165	12 414
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.9	1.1	-3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 485.4	4 185.2	4 566.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 351.3	3 931.8	4 301.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	26.8	20.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	45.42	64.38	89.33
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-367	-1 071	-1 126
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	263
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	102
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	102
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	15.5	10.9	10.3 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>bd</sup>	16.9	17.7	17.7 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>bd</sup>	20.8	18.1	18.2 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.4	56.7	56.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.7	75.1	74.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>fg</sup>	1 323	1 479	1 831
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10	17	18 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	33.5	86.2	119.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	46.2	58.2

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>	
	(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	1 316.0	United States	49.3	United States	36.8
Imports	5 064.3	Canada	10.0	Venezuela	12.8
		United Kingdom	9.8	Trinidad and Tobago	10.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	52.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	28.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	11.2/10.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.0/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	69.0 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	30.0/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	26
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	92.4/92.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	68.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.3

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2010	282
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	31.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	13 953/5.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 435.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		813
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.9/31.4

**a** Market rate. **b** Age group 14 years and over. **c** 2008. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** 2006. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **g** Includes nationals residing abroad. **h** E/D cards. **i** 2003.

# Kiribati

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	726
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	98
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	135.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bairiki (...) <sup>a</sup>
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	67	106	131
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.7	0.0	-0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	794.7	1 147.6	1 335.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 054.6	1 383.2	1 617.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.9	86.9	82.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.80	1.36	1.12
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	110	125 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	125	125
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	125	125
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	7.4 <sup>e</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.8 <sup>e</sup>	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>fg</sup>	5	4	4 <sup>d</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	5.3	5.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	4.0	8.0
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	3.6	... Australia	29.4
Imports	68.1	... Fiji	25.8
		... France	6.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	43.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>hi</sup>	2010	35.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>hi</sup>	2010	6.5/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>h</sup>	2010	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015	63.0/59.0 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>k</sup>	2010-2015	52.0 <sup>l</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>k</sup>	2010-2015	3.5 <sup>m</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>n</sup>	2006-2009	36.1 <sup>o</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2.0/2.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>p</sup>	2005-2010	11.9 <sup>q</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	104.3/97.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	4.4

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2010	90
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	15.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	33/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	107.0

**a** Population estimates for Bairiki are not available. Bairiki is located on the island of Tarawa; the estimated population of South Tarawa is 42,925. **b** Official rate. **c** Tarawa. **d** 2008. **e** Population census. **f** Air arrivals. **g** Tarawa and Christmas Island. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** Data refer to the latest available census. **j** 2005. **k** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **l** 2003. **m** 2004-2005. **n** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **o** 2000. **p** UNESCO estimate. **q** 2002.

# Maldives

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	300		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	309		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1 031.4		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Male (120)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	624	750	1 278
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.4	-5.0	-3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 293.3	2 564.1	4 130.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 183.0	2 441.0	3 914.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	61.1	57.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	11.77	12.80	12.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-51	-273	-403
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	108	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	78	96
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	78	96
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	19.0	23.4 <sup>e</sup>	24.3 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>cdg</sup>	13.7	17.3 <sup>e</sup>	11.5 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.5	50.6	57.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.4	75.4	77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	467	395	656
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>i</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.8	80.7	163.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	6.9	27.9
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>j</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>j</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>j</sup>
Exports	126.4	Thailand 49.0	Singapore 21.3
Imports	1 387.5	Sri Lanka 9.5	United Arab Emirates 18.0
		France 8.8	India 10.4
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.7
Urban population (%)	2010		40.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		27.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		5.9/6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		74.9/71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		18.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		39.0 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>k</sup>	mid-2010		3.3/1.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		8.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>l</sup>	2005-2010		101.7/103.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		69.9 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		6.5
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		59
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		3.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		898/2.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		1 002.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 901
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			25.8/30.6

**a** Market rate. **b** Male. **c** Population census. **d** Age group 12 years and over. **e** 2003. **f** 2006. **g** Excludes conscripts. **h** Air arrivals. **i** 2008. **j** 2004. **k** Estimates. **l** UNESCO estimate.

# Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	181		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	62		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	342.8		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Majuro (30)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	108	139	171
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.2	2.0	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 067.1	2 456.7	2 750.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 570.6	3 024.5	3 385.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.8	56.8	56.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	107	135 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	51	224	303
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	51	224	303
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 <sup>c</sup>	9 <sup>d</sup>	5 <sup>d</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	8.9	11.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	3.9	3.6
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>e</sup>	2010-2015		1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.6
Urban population (%)	2010		71.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>ef</sup>	2010		41.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>ef</sup>	2010		4.4/4.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>e</sup>	2010		105.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>e</sup>	2010-2015		71.0/67.0 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		21.0 <sup>i</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		4.4 <sup>j</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		44.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		1.7/2.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>k</sup>	2005-2010		12.0 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		85.7/84.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>	2005-2010		56.5 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		3.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		84
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		70.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		99/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		537.0

**a** Majuro. **b** 2008. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Air and sea arrivals. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2004. **h** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **i** 2003-2007. **j** 2002-2007. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2003.

# Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Mauritian Rupee (MUR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 969 <sup>a</sup>		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 288 <sup>b</sup>		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	654.3 <sup>c</sup>		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port Louis (149)		
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 583	6 284	8 668
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.0	1.2	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 835.4	5 017.8	6 728.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	3 810.5	5 011.4	6 738.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	21.4	25.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>d</sup>	27.88	30.67	30.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-324	-675
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	171
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	106 <sup>f</sup>	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	106
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	107
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8 <sup>g</sup>	9.1 <sup>h</sup>	7.2 <sup>i</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>g</sup>	38.8 <sup>k</sup>	32.4	32.3 <sup>l</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>g</sup>	12.1 <sup>k</sup>	10.0	9.1 <sup>l</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.6	41.2	40.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.4	77.0	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	761	871
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8	10	7 <sup>j</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	81.0	114.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	15.2	22.5
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		
	(million US\$)	2009	
		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 769.0	United Kingdom 27.0	India 18.7
Imports	3 728.9	France 20.8	China 12.6
		United States 8.3	France 11.8
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>b</sup>		2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>b</sup>		2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>b</sup>		2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%) <sup>b</sup>		2010	41.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>b</sup>		2010	22.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>b</sup>		2010	13.2/10.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>b</sup>		2010	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>b</sup>		2010-2015	76.0/68.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>b</sup>		2010-2015	13.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2009	75.8 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>b</sup>		mid-2010	42.9/3.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2009	0 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2010	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>n</sup>		2005-2010	93.5/92.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>n</sup>		2005-2010	54.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)		2005-2008	3.0/5.3 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2010	18.8
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2010	222
Forested area (% of land area)		2008	17.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007	3 884/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	941.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			711
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.6/29.4

**a** Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega. **b** Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **c** Surface area excludes Agalega and Saint Brandon. **d** Market rate. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2002. **g** Official estimates. **h** 2006. **i** 2008. **j** Age group 16 years and over. **k** Age group not specified. **l** 2007. **m** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **n** UNESCO estimate. **o** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	702		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	111		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	157.7		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Palikir (7)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	223	240	270
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.6	3.0	-1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 080.2	2 195.9	2 434.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 180.6	2 322.7	2 598.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	31.6	31.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	103
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	21	19	26 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0 <sup>d</sup>	24.3	42.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.9	15.4
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population (%)	2010		22.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		36.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		6.5/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		104.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		70.4/68.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		30.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		2.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup>	2005-2010		6.9 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		98.7/96.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		0.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		148
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		91.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		62/0.6

**a** Official rate. **b** Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excludes Federated States of Micronesia citizens. **c** 2008. **d** Main telephone lines only. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 2000.

# Nauru

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
	Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
	Surface area (square kilometres)	21		
	Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10		
	Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	486.2		
	Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nauru (10)		
	United Nations membership date	14 September 1999		
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		27	26	54
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)		4.8	-9.8	-18.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 702.0	2 600.4	5 312.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)		2 867.5	2 721.4	5 322.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		50.2	81.1	77.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		1.80	1.37	1.11
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		100	100	106
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	100	106
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		0	0	0 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)		29.9	17.8 <sup>c</sup>	18.6 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>				
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>d</sup>		2010-2015		0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.0
Urban population (%)		2010		100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>de</sup>		2010		35.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>de</sup>		2010		2.8/2.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>d</sup>		2010		103.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>f</sup>		2010-2015		57.0/55.0 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>f</sup>		2010-2015		45.8 <sup>h</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>f</sup>		2010-2015		3.3 <sup>h</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		2006-2009		35.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>i</sup>		mid-2010		5.3/51.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>j</sup>		2005-2010		82.8/74.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2010		0.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>				
Threatened species		2010		74
Forested area (% of land area)		2008		0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007		143/10.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008		4 616.0

**a** UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2008. **c** Main telephone lines only. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **g** 2006. **h** 2006-2007. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** National estimate.

# Netherlands Antilles

	Region	Caribbean			
	Currency	N.A. Guilder (ANG)			
	Surface area (square kilometres)	800			
	Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	198			
	Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	247.8			
	Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Willemstad (123)			
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		2 856	3 271	4 022	
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)		-2.0	1.7	-0.2	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		15 810.8	17 543.0	20 294.6	
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)		15 934.8	17 517.2	20 341.4	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		30.4	28.9	29.0	
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		1.79	1.79	1.79	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-48	-106	-827	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		100	109	127	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		100	103	114	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	103	114	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>bc</sup>		14.2	18.2	10.3 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>bce</sup>		18.0	15.1	16.0 <sup>f</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>bce</sup>		1.1	0.9	1.3 <sup>f</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		54.8	56.2	57.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		67.2	67.4	68.3	
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)		0	0	0 <sup>d</sup>	
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) <sup>g</sup>		44.3	45.6	44.9	
<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>d</sup>			(% of imports) <sup>d</sup>	
Exports	146.2	Netherlands	34.2	United States	39.4
Imports	1 437.0	United States	23.0	Netherlands	23.1
		Aruba	10.2	Panama	3.6
<b>Social indicators</b>					
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.6	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		0.8	
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015		-2.2	
Urban population (%)		2010		93.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2010		20.5	
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2010		16.5/14.4	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010		86.4	
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015		79.9/73.5	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015		11.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015		1.9	
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010		53.0/26.4	
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>h</sup>		2005-2010		109.5/106.8 <sup>i</sup>	
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2010		59.7 <sup>j</sup>	
<b>Environmental indicators</b>					
Threatened species		2010		38	
Forested area (% of land area)		2008		1.5	
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007		6 232/32.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008		10 271.0	
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>b</sup>				552	

**a** Official rate. **b** Curaçao. **c** October. **d** 2008. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2007. **g** Main telephone lines only. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2003. **j** 2002.

# New Caledonia

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 575		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	250		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	13.5		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nouméa (144)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 412	6 236	9 283
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.1	0.8	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 851.8	26 552.1	37 124.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	15 851.8	26 552.1	37 124.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	28.5	39.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	128.17	100.84	82.70
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	108	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	103
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.7	44.6	44.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	70.8	69.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	110	101	99
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	39	31	43 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	46.9	80.7	110.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	32.4	34.0
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>d</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>d</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Exports	1 632.1	France 33.2	France 26.1
Imports	3 268.6	Japan 17.0	Singapore 16.9
		Spain 7.1	Australia 10.0
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)		2010	57.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2010	25.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2010	12.0/10.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	80.5/73.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	5.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	59.8/23.6
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2010	415
Forested area (% of land area)		2008	45.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007	2 847/11.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	4 013.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 072
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			20.2/26.0

**a** UN operational exchange rate. **b** Nouméa. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2008.

# Niue

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	260		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	5.7		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Alofi (1)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.26	1.46	1.39
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	139 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	105
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 <sup>cd</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.0 <sup>cd</sup>	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	2	3	5 <sup>b</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	77.4	63.9 <sup>f</sup>	74.5 <sup>f</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5	51.7	74.5
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>g</sup>	2010-2015		-2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-3.4
Urban population (%)	2010		37.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>gh</sup>	2010		24.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>gh</sup>	2010		18.1/13.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>g</sup>	2010		96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>i</sup>	2010-2015		76.0/67.0 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>i</sup>	2010-2015		7.8 <sup>j</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>i</sup>	2010-2015		2.6 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		0.4/25.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>k</sup>	2005-2010		124.3/96.1
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		43
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		72.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		4/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		731.0

**a** UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2008. **c** 2001. **d** Population census. **e** Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **f** Main telephone lines only. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **j** 2001-2006. **k** National estimate.

# Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	464		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	87		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	187.3		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Garapan (...) <sup>a</sup>		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	100	120
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	...	4.6 <sup>d</sup>	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	517	498	388 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	34.8	29.1 <sup>g</sup>	28.9 <sup>g</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population (%)	2010		91.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>hi</sup>	2010		26.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>hi</sup>	2010		6.5/5.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>h</sup>	2010		101.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>h</sup>	2010-2015		78.0/73.5 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>k</sup>	2010-2015		4.9 <sup>i</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>k</sup>	2010-2015		1.6 <sup>m</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		54.8/62.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		85
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		66.6

**a** The population of Garapan was estimated at 3,588 in the year 2000. Garapan is located on the island of Saipan, the population of which is 79,270. **b** Saipan. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** 2003. **e** Air arrivals. **f** 2008. **g** Main telephone lines only. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** Data refer to the latest available census. **j** 2000. **k** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **l** 2006-2008. **m** 1999-2001.

# Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	459		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	20		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	44.6		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Melekeok (1)		
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	120	145	204
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.3	5.5	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 217.9	7 188.3	9 953.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 480.9	7 512.3	10 228.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.4	14.5	19.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	58	86	83 <sup>b</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 <sup>c</sup>	2 <sup>c</sup>	2 <sup>bc</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	69.7	98.8
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>d</sup>	2010-2015		0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-4.7
Urban population (%)	2010		83.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>de</sup>	2010		20.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>de</sup>	2010		10.5/8.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>d</sup>	2010		115.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		72.1/66.3 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		20.1 <sup>h</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		2.0 <sup>i</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>jk</sup>	2006-2009		32.8 <sup>l</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		5.8/28.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		12
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>m</sup>	2005-2010		10.3 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>m</sup>	2005-2010		97.7/98.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>m</sup>	2005-2010		63.4 <sup>n</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		0.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		128
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		87.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		213/9.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		3 473.0

**a** Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). **b** 2008. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **g** 2005. **h** 2004-2006. **i** 2003-2005. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **l** 2003. **m** UNESCO estimate. **n** 2002.

# Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Kina (PGK)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	462 840		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 732		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	14.6		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port Moresby (314)		
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 499	4 866	7 906
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-2.5	3.9	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	649.5	795.4	1 174.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	623.4	707.4	1 047.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	16.5	17.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.07	3.10	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	345	539	-672
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	178
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	119
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>bcd</sup>	2.8	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	3.6 <sup>bcd</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	72.3 <sup>bcd</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	71.6	71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	74.2	74.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	69	114 <sup>e</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 869	2 780	2 374 <sup>e</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.3	14.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.7	1.9
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.1
Urban population (%)	2010		12.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		39.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		4.5/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		103.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		64.7/60.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		45.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		25.9 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>gh</sup>	mid-2010		24.6/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		9 706
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		0.9
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		453
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		64.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		3 364/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		186.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			899
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.3/31.3

**a** Official rate. **b** July. **c** Population census. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2008. **f** 1996. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Includes refugees.

# Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	8 870		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 982		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	448.9		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	San Juan (2 730)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	69 208	86 157	98 520
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.3	-0.2	-1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 123.2	22 018.8	24 743.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	11 447.0	14 412.9	16 104.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	13.7	11.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	156	128
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	91	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	91	94
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>ab</sup>	10.1	11.3	11.5 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>bd</sup>	22.3	19.0	19.2 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>bd</sup>	1.9	2.1	1.1 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.9	38.0	35.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.7	61.3	57.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>fg</sup>	3 341	3 686	3 551
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	14	12	13 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	68.5	77.5	90.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	23.4	25.1
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-9.4
Urban population (%)	2010		98.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		20.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		21.5/17.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		92.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		83.2/75.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		6.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>hi</sup>	2006-2009		84.1 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		324.0/8.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		88.7/86.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		60.4
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		103
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		60.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		193.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			1 329
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.3/30.2

**a** Excludes persons temporarily laid off. **b** Age group 16 years and over. **c** 2008. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** 2007. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **g** Source: Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico. **h** Age group 18 to 44 years. **i** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **j** 2002.

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	261		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	52		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	198.1		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Basseterre (13)		
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	329	439	545
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	5.6	-8.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 148.5	8 928.2	10 541.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	6 494.6	8 213.1	9 902.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.6	42.3	38.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-66	-65	-185
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	63	65
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	63	65
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	73	141	121 <sup>c</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	50.2	145.1	200.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	26.5	32.9
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>c</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>c</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>c</sup>
Exports	51.8	United States 83.6	United States 61.0
Imports	324.8	United Kingdom 4.4	Trinidad and Tobago 11.5
		Netherlands Antilles 2.3	United Kingdom 4.5
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>d</sup>	2010-2015		1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population (%)	2010		32.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>efg</sup>	2010		30.7 <sup>h</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>efg</sup>	2010		11.6/10.2 <sup>h</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>ij</sup>	2010		99.0 <sup>k</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		71.0/68.0 <sup>l</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>f</sup>	2010-2015		24.3 <sup>m</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		5.1/9.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		0 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		9.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		97.9/94.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		67.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		6.7
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		36
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		42.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		249/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		1 622.0

**a** Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **c** 2008. **d** De facto national estimate. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** 2000. **i** De facto estimate. **j** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **k** 2005. **l** 1998. **m** 1994-1998. **n** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

# Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	539 <sup>ab</sup>		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	172		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	319.5		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Castries (15)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	708	879	948
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.5	6.2	-3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 502.0	5 322.8	5 504.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	4 210.2	4 973.6	5 079.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.7	23.3	23.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-95	-129	-187
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	114 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	81	87
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	81	87
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.4	21.0 <sup>e</sup>	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.3 <sup>g</sup>	16.1 <sup>efg</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	20.8	14.8 <sup>e</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.4	48.9	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.6	75.1	75.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	270	318	278
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>i</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	87.6	126.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	21.6	83.0
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>i</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>i</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>
Exports	164.0	United States 34.0	United States 42.6
Imports	655.7	Trinidad and Tobago 23.2	Trinidad and Tobago 23.8
		United Kingdom 15.1	Japan 4.3
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.7
Urban population (%)	2010		28.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		25.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		10.2/8.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		76.7/72.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		11.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		10.2/5.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		96.0/96.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		72.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		11.1
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		46
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		77.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		381/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		778.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>j</sup>			1 399
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>j</sup>			24.5/30.0

**a** Refers to habitable area. **b** Excludes St. Lucia's Forest Reserve. **c** Official rate. **d** 2006. **e** 2004. **f** Excludes mining and quarrying. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2008. **j** Vieux-Fort.

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	389
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	109
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	280.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kingstown (28)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	335	438	567
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	2.0	-2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 107.7	4 026.8	5 188.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	2 929.1	3 780.5	4 987.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.3	32.2	30.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24	-99	-198
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	132 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	118
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.6 <sup>cd</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.4 <sup>cd</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.5	53.7	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.7	79.6	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	73	96	75
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	3 <sup>f</sup>	3 <sup>bf</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	25.3	85.7	132.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	9.2	69.6

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>	
	(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	49.1	Trinidad and Tobago	20.6	United States	35.0
Imports	333.5	Saint Lucia	18.5	Trinidad and Tobago	25.6
		Grenada	12.6	United Kingdom	6.3

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	49.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	26.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.3/8.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.7/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	8.6/7.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	106.6/109.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	21.7

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2010	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	68.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	202/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	642.0

**a** Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** 2001. **d** Population census. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **f** UNSD estimate.

# Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Tala (WST)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 842		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	179		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	62.9		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Apia (36)		
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	231	435	523
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.1	5.4	-1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 308.4	2 432.9	2 925.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 308.5	2 297.9	2 838.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.9	10.2	9.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.34	2.76	2.49
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19 <sup>b</sup>	-25	-1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	162 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	113
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.8	38.7	37.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.3	76.9	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	88	102	129
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4	4	5 <sup>cd</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	24.3	102.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	3.4	5.0
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	46.0	Australia 68.9	New Zealand 29.1
Imports	230.5	New Zealand 18.3	Australia 23.6
		American Samoa 6.3	United States 13.2
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.3
Urban population (%)	2010		20.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		38.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		8.0/5.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		108.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		76.0/69.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		19.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>e</sup>	2006-2009		24.5 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		9.0/5.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		89.5/85.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>g</sup>	2005-2010		44.4 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		8.2
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		78
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		60.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		161/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		326.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 965
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.5/30.2

**a** Official rate. **b** 1999. **c** 2008. **d** UNSD estimate. **e** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **f** 1998. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2001.

# Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	Dobra (STD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	964		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	163		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	168.8		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	São Tomé (60)		
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	77	131	212
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.5	4.2	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	547.4	861.4	1 301.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	500.2	837.7	1 331.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.8	34.1	65.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8 610.65	11 929.70	16 814.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-20	-36	-79
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	321 <sup>c</sup>	561	1 264
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	111
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.2 <sup>de</sup>	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	27.9 <sup>de</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.5	43.1	44.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	75.5	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7	16	15
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1	0	1 <sup>fg</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 <sup>h</sup>	12.5	44.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6	13.8	16.4
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	8.1	Portugal 25.9	Portugal 56.5
Imports	103.3	Angola 23.5	Angola 14.7
		Netherlands 21.0	Brazil 10.4
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.4
Urban population (%)	2010		62.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		40.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		5.9/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		68.6/64.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		68.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		29.3 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>j</sup>	mid-2010		5.3/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		0 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		96.4/96.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		48.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		18.2
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		70
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		28.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		128/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		275.0

**a** Official rate. **b** Index base 1996=100. **c** 10 months' average. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2008. **g** UNSD estimate. **h** Main telephone lines only. **i** 2000. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

# Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Seychelles Ruppee (SCR)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	452		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	84		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	186.5		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Victoria (26)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	760	928	788
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-0.1	6.7	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 366.9	11 231.6	9 354.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	8 940.1	10 746.6	8 040.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.7	34.3	33.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.27	5.50	11.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-54	-188	-284
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	220
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	69	49
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	68	49
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	130	129	158
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	57.4	97.1	162.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.4	25.4	40.4 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>b</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Exports	340.6	Saudi Arabia 26.9	United Arab Emirates 16.7
Imports	1 021.9	France 16.2	Saudi Arabia 14.5
		United Kingdom 13.4	Singapore 8.2
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>cd</sup>		2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	-1.0
Urban population (%)		2010	55.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>def</sup>		2010	23.0 <sup>b</sup>
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>def</sup>		2010	13.2/8.3 <sup>b</sup>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>cd</sup>		2010	106.5 <sup>g</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup>		2010-2015	2.3 <sup>b</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	10.8/12.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2010	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)		2005-2010	107.5/103.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2010	23.5
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2010	190
Forested area (% of land area)		2008	88.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007	623/7.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	2 657.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 172
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			24.4/29.8
<b>a</b> Official rate. <b>b</b> 2008. <b>c</b> De facto estimate. <b>d</b> Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. <b>e</b> De jure estimate. <b>f</b> Data refer to the latest available census. <b>g</b> 2009.			

# Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Singaporean Dollar (SGD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	710		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 737		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	6 671.7		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Singapore (4 737)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	92 717	121 248	177 132
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	10.1	7.7	-2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 073.4	28 415.6	37 394.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	22 888.7	26 682.3	37 541.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	21.3	28.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.73	1.66	1.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 178	26 666	32 628
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	103	114
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>bc</sup>	80 <sup>d</sup>	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	67	97	120
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	67	97	120
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>ef</sup>	4.9 <sup>g</sup>	5.6	4.0 <sup>h</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>ej</sup>	33.8	24.0 <sup>k</sup>	22.6 <sup>l</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>ej</sup>	0.9 <sup>m</sup>	0.8 <sup>k</sup>	1.1 <sup>l</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.3	53.5	53.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.7	77.3	75.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 062	7 079	7 488
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>h</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	116.8	146.0	185.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.0	61.0	68.3
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	269 832.5	China, Hong Kong SAR 11.6	United States 11.9
Imports	245 784.7	Malaysia 11.5	Malaysia 11.6
		China 9.7	China 10.5
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)		2010	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2010	15.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)		2010	17.0/15.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		2010	100.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)		2010-2015	83.4/78.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	3.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>n</sup>		2006-2009	62.0 <sup>o</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)		mid-2010	1 966.9/40.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		end-2009	7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2005-2010	3.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)		2005-2010	49.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2010	23.4
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species		2010	277
Forested area (% of land area)		2008	3.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2007	54 147/11.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2008	3 369.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 150
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			23.9/30.9

**a** Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **d** 2002. **e** June. **f** Refers to the residents (Singapore citizens and permanent residents). **g** 1999. **h** 2008. **i** Population census. **j** Manufacturing and construction only. **k** 2004. **l** 2007. **m** 2001. **n** Age group 15 to 44 years. **o** 1997.

# Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	S.I. Dollar (SBD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 896		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	523		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	18.1		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Honiara (72)		
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	338	414	715
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-14.2	5.4	-2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	813.8	873.7	1 365.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	814.6	877.1	1 313.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	12.5	12.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	5.10	7.58	8.06
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-90	-208
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	149	209 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	119
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	119
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.0	24.2	24.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	48.6	49.7	50.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5	9 <sup>d</sup>	16 <sup>c</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	2.8	7.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.8	1.9
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>e</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>e</sup>
Exports	158.5	China 46.6	Australia 31.2
Imports	285.0	Thailand 7.2	Singapore 27.1
		Philippines 7.1	Japan 8.2
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		4.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.7
Urban population (%)	2010		18.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		38.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		5.1/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		107.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		69.1/66.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		36.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		34.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		7.0/1.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>f</sup>	2005-2010		2.3 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		68.5/72.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		0.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		220
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		79.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		198/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		123.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) <sup>h</sup>			3 290
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>h</sup>			23.2/30.1

**a** Official rate. **b** Honiara. **c** 2008. **d** Excludes 1st quarter. **e** 2007. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 1999. **h** Auki.

# Suriname

Region	South America		
Currency	Surinamese Dollar (SRD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	163 820		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	520		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.2		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Paramaribo (259)		
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	946	1 785	2 966
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) <sup>a</sup>	2.1	3.9	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2 024.8	3 571.0	5 706.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 922.2	3 488.4	5 726.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.2	87.9	76.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	2.18	2.74	2.74
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32	-144	210
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c,d</sup>	77 <sup>e</sup>	171	233 <sup>f</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	98	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	98	111
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	23.0 <sup>ghi</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	8.0 <sup>ghi</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.2	36.2	38.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	65.7	66.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	57 <sup>j</sup>	160	163 <sup>k</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	664	708	731 <sup>f</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.9	62.8	163.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	6.4	31.4
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>f</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>f</sup>
Exports	1 743.4	Canada 14.4	United States 24.0
Imports	1 304.3	Belgium 11.7	Trinidad and Tobago 20.6
		Switzerland 9.1	Netherlands 20.0
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.6
Urban population (%)	2010		69.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		28.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		10.4/8.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		73.7/66.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		20.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		45.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>l</sup>	mid-2010		39.5/7.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		97.6/90.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		62.0 <sup>m</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		9.8
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		65
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		94.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		2 437/4.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		1 387.0

**a** Excludes the informal sector. **b** Market rate. **c** Index base 2001=100. **d** Paramaribo. **e** April to December. **f** 2008. **g** 2004. **h** August. **i** Population census. **j** Arrivals at Zanderij airport. **k** 2007. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens. **m** 2002.

# Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	14 874		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 134		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	76.2		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Dili (166)		
United Nations membership date	27 September 2002		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	316	350	673
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.7	2.3	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	387.8	352.9	593.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	396.4	700.9	1 939.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.6	20.7	24.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	107
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	112	110
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.0	58.7	58.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	82.4	82.8
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	...	7 394 <sup>a</sup>	7 445 <sup>ab</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	3.6	29.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	0.1	0.2
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>c</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>c</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>c</sup>
Exports	43.5	Australia 53.6	Indonesia 47.0
Imports	101.6	United States 23.9	Singapore 14.6
		Germany 3.9	Australia 13.9
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		3.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		5.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.7
Urban population (%)	2010		28.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		44.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		5.2/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		103.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		64.2/62.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		56.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		6.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		10.0 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		13.8/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		11
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		16.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		78.2/82.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010		40.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		29.2
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		18
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		51.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		183/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		58.0

**a** UNSD estimate. **b** 2008. **c** 2005. **d** 2003.

# Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	747		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	104		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	139.2		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nuku'alofa (24)		
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	189	259	339
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.2	-1.0	-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 913.3	2 541.0	3 259.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 937.9	2 561.1	3 336.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	17.7	26.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.98	2.06	1.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11 <sup>b</sup>	-21	-60 <sup>c</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	160	203
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	107
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	107
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	5.2 <sup>d</sup>	1.1 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	30.6 <sup>dg</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>g</sup>	31.8 <sup>d</sup>	31.8 <sup>d</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	53.3	54.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5	75.0	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	35	42	51
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	42.8	80.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	4.9	8.1
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>i</sup>	(of exports) <sup>i</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>
Exports	8.0	New Zealand	33.7
Imports	142.6	United States	21.3
		Japan	11.6
		New Zealand	33.7
		Singapore	21.3
		Australia	11.6
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.1
Urban population (%)	2010		23.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		37.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		9.0/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		102.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		75.4/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		20.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		0.9/0.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		3.9 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		107.5/107.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>k</sup>	2005-2010		59.8 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) <sup>l</sup>	2010		3.1
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		58
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		12.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		176/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		561.0

**a** Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2008. **d** 2003. **e** Population census. **f** 2006. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** Air arrivals. **i** 2007. **j** 2004. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** No women were elected in 2008, however one woman was appointed to the Cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there is one woman out of a total of 32 members.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Currency	T.T. Dollar (TTD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 130
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 339
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	260.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port of Spain (57)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 154	15 982	21 125
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.9	6.2	-0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 296.3	12 123.5	15 781.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	5 812.6	11 550.7	15 238.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	28.7	9.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.30	6.31	6.37
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	544	3 594	8 519 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	126	177
Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	78 <sup>d</sup>	100	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	110	121
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	110	121
Unemployment (% of labour force)	12.2	8.0	4.6 <sup>b</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0 <sup>e</sup>	31.0 <sup>e</sup>	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.2 <sup>e</sup>	4.3 <sup>e</sup>	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.3	54.2	55.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.0	77.2	78.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>f</sup>	399	463	433 <sup>b</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	19 106	33 934	44 172 <sup>b</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0	94.6	160.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	29.0	44.3

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	9 126.0	United States 54.4	United States 31.0
Imports	6 955.4	Jamaica 5.2	Colombia 9.9
		Spain 5.1	Russian Federation 7.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	13.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	12.2/8.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	73.9/66.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	34.4/2.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	233
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>g</sup>	2005-2010	4.2 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>g</sup>	2005-2010	97.1/96.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>g</sup>	2005-2010	55.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	28.6

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2010	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	44.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	37 006/27.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	17 751.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 408
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.0/31.9

**a** Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** Air arrivals. **g** UNESCO estimate.

# Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	26		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	381.9		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Funafuti (5)		
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12	23	27
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) <sup>a</sup>	13.4	2.0	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 285.6	2 349.9	2 749.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 285.6	2 349.9	2 749.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	52.0	8.1	8.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.80	1.37	1.11
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	117	122 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	111	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	111	114
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>ef</sup>	6.5 <sup>g</sup>	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	1	1 <sup>d</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9 <sup>h</sup>	22.4	37.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	...	...
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>i</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>i</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>
Exports	0.1	Fiji	23.8
Imports	26.5	... Australia	18.1
		... New Zealand	17.4
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %) <sup>j</sup>	2010-2015		0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.6
Urban population (%)	2010		50.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>jk</sup>	2010		32.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) <sup>jk</sup>	2010		9.7/6.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>l</sup>	2010		99.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) <sup>l</sup>	2010-2015		65.1/61.7 <sup>m</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>l</sup>	2010-2015		17.3 <sup>n</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>l</sup>	2010-2015		3.7 <sup>o</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009		30.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>p</sup>	mid-2010		0.2/1.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) <sup>q</sup>	2005-2010		96.9/86.3 <sup>r</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		0.0
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		85
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		33.3

**a** At factor cost. **b** UN operational exchange rate. **c** Funafuti. **d** 2007. **e** Population census. **f** November. **g** 2002. **h** Main telephone lines only. **i** 2008. **j** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **k** Data refer to the latest available census. **l** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **m** 1997-2002. **n** 2006-2008. **o** 2002-2007. **p** Data refer to foreign citizens. **q** National estimate. **r** 2001.

# United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	347
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	110
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	315.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Charlotte Amalie (54)

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	101
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	101
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.1	47.9	48.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.0	75.5	72.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	593	562
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	95.1	138.5	68.5 <sup>b</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	27.3	27.4

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-3.5
Urban population (%)	2010	95.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	21.8/20.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	90.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.7/76.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>cd</sup>	2006-2009	78.4 <sup>e</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	61.8/56.5

<b>Environmental indicators</b>		
Threatened species	2010	33
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	58.8

**a** Market rate. **b** Main telephone lines only. **c** Age group 18 to 44 years. **d** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **e** 2002.

# Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Vatu (VUV)		
Surface area (square kilometres)	12 189		
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	240		
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	19.7		
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port Vila (44)		
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981		
<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	281	406	644
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	5.1	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 480.0	1 877.8	2 687.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)	1 220.5	1 587.9	2 367.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	19.1	26.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	142.81	112.33	97.93
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14	-53	-54 <sup>b</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	124 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	108
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	108
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.0	79.4	79.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.0	88.4	88.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	62	91 <sup>c</sup>
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 <sup>c</sup>
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	9.1	55.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	5.1	7.1
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2009</b>
(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>b</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Exports	29.9	Philippines 14.0	Australia 31.1
Imports	201.7	New Caledonia 9.7	New Zealand 16.8
		Fiji 6.7	Singapore 12.4
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		1.7
Urban population (%)	2010		25.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010		38.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010		5.4/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010		104.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015		73.6/69.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		23.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		3.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>d</sup>	2006-2009		39.0 <sup>e</sup>
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010		0.8/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009		4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010		4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010		75.8/79.9 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>g</sup>	2005-2010		36.1 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010		3.9
<b>Environmental indicators</b>			
Threatened species	2010		121
Forested area (% of land area)	2008		36.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007		103/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008		134.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)			2 222
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)			21.5/28.2

**a** Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2008. **d** Includes prolonged abstinence. **e** 1995. **f** 2004. **g** UNESCO estimate.

## Technical notes

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Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order. Numbers in square brackets refer to the primary sources of the data which are listed in the Statistical sources and references section.

**Agricultural production index:** The indices are calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 1999-2001. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as “gross” by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

*Source of the data:* FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (last accessed 28 September 2010).

**Balance of payments** is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments presented in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

*Source of the data:* International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [5], available at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 5 November 2010).

**Capital city:** The designation of any specific city as a capital city is done solely on the basis of the designation as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as

## Technical notes (continued)

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determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2009.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision* [13] available at [http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM\\_2009/WUP2009-F13-Capital\\_Cities.xls](http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM_2009/WUP2009-F13-Capital_Cities.xls) (last accessed 11 January 2011).

**CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates** represent the volume of CO<sub>2</sub> (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, and from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO<sub>2</sub>, as per <http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3>.

*Source of the data:* Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [1], available at [http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751\\_2007.csv](http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751_2007.csv) (last accessed 26 August 2010).

**Contraceptive prevalence** refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using, at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Contraceptive methods include modern methods such as sterilization, oral hormonal pills, the intra-uterine device, the condom, injectables, the implant, vaginal barrier methods and emergency contraception and traditional methods such as the rhythm, withdrawal, lactational amenorrhea method and folk methods. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence between the years 2006 and 2009 available as of March 2010.

*Source of the data:* *2010 Update for the MDG Database: Contraceptive Prevalence* [10], available at [http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/2010\\_MDGData base/2010\\_Update\\_MDG\\_CP.xls](http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/2010_MDGData base/2010_Update_MDG_CP.xls) (last accessed 18 August 2010) and produced by the United Nations Population Division using data from nationally representative surveys including the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), the Fertility and Family Surveys (FFS), the CDC-assisted Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS), the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and national family planning, or health, or household, or socio-economic surveys.

**CPI: Consumer price index** measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to “all items” and to the country as a whole.

*Source of the data:* LABORSTA Internet [4], an International Labour Organization database, Table 7A: Consumer prices, general indices, at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 7 February 2011).

**Currency** refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

*Source of the information:* United Nations Treasury’s [22] website at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/> as of 1 October 2010.

**Deaths by assault:** The rates are the annual number of deaths purposely inflicted by other persons, reported by sex for the year per 100 000 corresponding mid-year population. The data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008.

*Source of the data:* United Nations Statistics Division’s *Demographic Yearbook 2008* [16], Table 20: Death and death rates by cause and sex, classified under External causes, assaults. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2008.htm>.

**Education: Female third-level students** percentages are the number of female students at the third-level of education expressed as a percentage of the total number of students (males and females) at the same level in a given school year. Third-level education is that which is provided at university, teachers’ college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second

level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2010.

*Source of the data:* the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], Table 14: Tertiary indicators, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableView/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167> (October 2010 release).

**Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP):** Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2010. They show the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

*Source of the data:* the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [8], Table 19: Finance indicators by ISCED level, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableView/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172> (October 2010 release).

**Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio** is the total enrolment in first and second levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2010.

*Source of the data:* The website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], Table 5: Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableView/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182> (October 2010 release).

**Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors:** The “employed” comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in “paid employment” or in “self-employment” as defined below. “Persons in paid employment” comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) “at work”: persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; or (b) “with a job but not at work”: persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. “Persons in self-employment” comprise all persons (a) “at work”: persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; or (b) “with an enterprise but not at work”: persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers’ co-operatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as “at work” or “not at work”, as the case may be. (See ILO’s *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water and construction) and agriculture. Agriculture comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and logging, and fishing and aquaculture.

**Source of the data:** The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO), available at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/> (last accessed 9 November 2010).

**Energy consumption per capita:** Data on consumption refers to “apparent consumption”, which is derived from the formula “production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes”.

**Source of the data:** The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 25 March 2011) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [17].

**Energy production, primary**, refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy (from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent) (see United Nations publication *Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances*, 1982).

*Source of the data:* The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 25 March 2011) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [17].

**Exchange rates** are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

*Source of the data:* The International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [5], available at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 26 October 2010). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations Treasury [22] at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/>.

**Fertility rate:** The total fertility rate is a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. Unless otherwise indicated the data are the five-year average for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm> [15] (December 2010 update).

**Food production index** covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

*Source of the data:* The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (last accessed 28 September 2010).

**Forested area** refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's *Global Forest Resources Assessment* as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

*Source of the data:* The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/> (last accessed 27 September 2010).

**GDP: Gross domestic product** is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* are in current United States dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and

international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in *International Financial Statistics* [5]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

*Source of the data:* The National Accounts Database (December 2010 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>.

**GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices** is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated.

*Source of the data:* The National Accounts Database, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2010 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20].

**GDP per capita** estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

*Source of the data:* The National Accounts Database, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2010 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20].

**GNI: Gross national income per capita** estimates are the aggregate value of the balances of gross primary incomes for all

sectors in the economy divided by the population. GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (see *System of National Accounts 2008*).

*Source of the data:* The National Accounts Database, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2010 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20].

**Gross fixed capital formation** is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain specified expenditure on services that adds to the value of non-produced assets (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices.

*Source of the data:* The National Accounts Database, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp> (December 2010 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20].

**Industrial production index:** The data shown here generally cover, unless otherwise noted, the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev. 4) sections B, C, D and E (i.e., mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities). The data that are footnoted as referring to ISIC Rev. 3 cover Tabulation Categories C, D and E (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and electricity, gas and water supply).

*Source of the data:* Table 5 of the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [19], October 2010. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>.

**Infant mortality rate** (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. Unless otherwise noted, the rates are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm> [15] (December 2010 update).

**International migrant stock** generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* [11] available at <http://esa.un.org/migration/>. Estimates of total population are obtained from the United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* available at <http://www.unpopulation.org> and include information received by UNSD as of 16 October 2009.

**Internet users per 100 inhabitants** are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age.

*Source of the data:* The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2010 (14<sup>th</sup> Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU->

D/ict/publications/world/world.html (last accessed 22 November 2010).

**Labour force participation** rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over.

*Source of the data:* The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], produced by the International Labour Organization, available at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/> (last accessed 13 October 2010).

**Life expectancy at birth** is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm> [15] (December 2010 update).

**Major trading partners** shows the largest trade partners (countries of destination and origin) in international merchandise trade transactions. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [14] (COMTRADE, see <http://comtrade.un.org>) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [18].

**Population aged 0-14 years** refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2010.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/>

[unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm) [15]  
(December 2010 update).

**Population aged 60 years and over** refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2010.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/>

[unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm) [15]  
(December 2010 update).

**Population density** refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the population estimates for 2009 divided by the surface area. See also *population estimates* and *surface area*.

**Population estimates:** The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended.

*Source of the data:* Estimates for 2009 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* [12], available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp2008/index.htm>.

**Population growth rate** is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the period 2010-2015.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/>

[unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm) [15] (December 2010 update).

**Rainfall in the capital city, total mean** data are computed by adding average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services. Since the definition of mean rainfall and

averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.

*Source of the data:* The World Meteorological Organization website [26], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 13 January 2011).

**Refugees and others of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR):** The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees spells out that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the UNHCR if they were outside their country of origin.

*Source of the data:* The *2009 Global Trends*, Table 1: Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, end-2009 [9], available at <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html> (Annexes, last accessed 24 June 2010).

**Region:** Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes.

*Source of the data:* The *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4* (United Nations publication) [21], available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

**Rural population growth rate** data are based on the number of persons defined as rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

## Technical notes (continued)

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*Source of the data:* The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision* [13] available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/index.htm> (last accessed 6 July 2010).

**Seats held by women in national parliaments** refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House.

*Source of the data:* The Inter-Parliamentary Union [6], *Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 November 2010*, available at <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.

**Sex ratio** is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2010.

*Source of the data:* The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm> [15] (December 2010 update).

**Surface area**, unless otherwise noted, refers to land area plus inland water.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2008* [16], Table 3, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2008.htm> (last accessed 23 September 2010).

**Telephone subscribers**, total per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100.

*Source of the data:* The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2010 (14<sup>th</sup> Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 17 January 2011).

**Temperature in the capital city, mean °C** (minimum and maximum): Data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services worldwide. Since the definition of mean temperature and averaging

## Technical notes (continued)

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periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.

*Source of the data:* The World Meteorological Organization website [26], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 13 January 2011).

**Threatened species** represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

*Source of the data:* Table 5 of the 2010 review of *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* [25], available at [www.iucnredlist.org](http://www.iucnredlist.org) (last accessed 1 November 2010).

**Total trade:** exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the “general trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [14] (Comtrade, see <http://comtrade.un.org>) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [18].

**Tourist arrivals at national borders:** An international tourist is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics* of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization).

*Source of the data:* The United Nations World Tourism Organization *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [24]. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, and include information received by UNSD as of 4 November 2010.

**Unemployment** refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: “without work”, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; “currently available for work”, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and “seeking work”, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the “seeking work” criterion should be relaxed. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO. (See ILO’s *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 2000 Edition).

*Source of the data:* The LABORSTA Internet [4] an ILO database, Tables 3A and B4: Unemployment, general level, available at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 8 November 2010).

**United Nations membership dates:** The United Nations is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 192 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the

## Technical notes (continued)

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Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

*Source of the data:* The List of Member States, available at <http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html> [23].

**Urban population** and **urban population growth rate** series are based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

*Source of the data:* The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision* [13] available at <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/index.htm> (last accessed 6 July 2010).

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## United Nations publications

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The *World Statistics Pocketbook* country profiles can also be viewed online. Visit UNdata - <http://data.un.org/CountryProfile.aspx> for the country profiles, and <http://data.un.org> for a wealth of data from the many UN agencies and from the United Nations Statistics Division.

The following other multi-thematic statistical publications may also be of interest to users of the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

The *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS)

The *Statistical Yearbook* (SYB)

Both publications are available for sale in print format (see below how to order), as well as free-of-charge on the internet at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/> and <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/syb/>.

For more information about other publications and online databases prepared by the UN Statistics Division, visit:

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For additional information about the work of the United Nations Statistics Division, visit [unstats.un.org/unsd](http://unstats.un.org/unsd), and for information about the work of the United Nations High Commissioner for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States, visit [www.un.org/ohrlls](http://www.un.org/ohrlls).

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