



# AFGHANISTAN

## General Information

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Population (million), 2004:                        | <b>28.6</b> |
| Urban population (%), 2004:                        | <b>24.3</b> |
| Surface area ('000 km <sup>2</sup> ):              | <b>652</b>  |
| Population density (persons per km <sup>2</sup> ): | <b>44</b>   |

## Economic & Social Development

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| GDP (million US dollars), 2004:                      | <b>5,252</b> |
| GDP per capita (US dollars), 2004:                   | <b>184</b>   |
| GDP growth rate (annual %), 1995-2004:               | <b>-4.7</b>  |
| Structure of GDP (%), 2003:                          |              |
| Agriculture, forestry & fishing                      | <b>48.1</b>  |
| Industry   | <b>19.1</b>  |
| Services   | <b>30.6</b>  |
| UNDP HDI rank, 2005                                  | <b>..</b>    |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2004:              | <b>46</b>    |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births), 2004: | <b>147</b>   |
| Illiteracy rate, adult (%), 2003:                    | <b>..</b>    |
| Unemployment rate (%), 2003:                         | <b>..</b>    |
| National poverty rate (% of population), 2004:       | <b>..</b>    |

## External Trade

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Total merchandise exports (million US dollars), 2004: | <b>105</b>   |
| Merchandise exports (% of GDP), 2004:                 | <b>2.0</b>   |
| Total merchandise imports (million US dollars), 2004: | <b>1,240</b> |
| Merchandise imports (% of GDP), 2004:                 | <b>23.6</b>  |

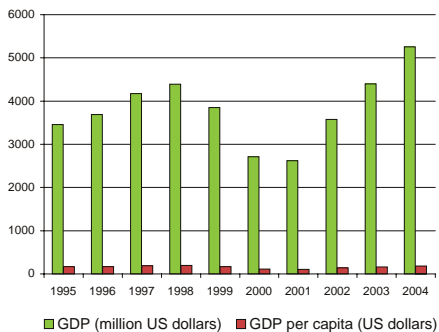
## Investments, External Debt & Aid

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| FDI net inflows (million US dollars), 2004:   | <b>1</b>   |
| FDI net inflows (% of GDP), 2004:             | <b>0.0</b> |
| External debt (million US dollars), 2003:     | <b>..</b>  |
| Debt per capita (US dollars), 2003:           | <b>..</b>  |
| External reserves (million US dollars), 2003: | <b>..</b>  |
| Reserves per capita (US dollars), 2003:       | <b>..</b>  |
| Aid per capita (US dollars):                  | <b>..</b>  |

## Infrastructure

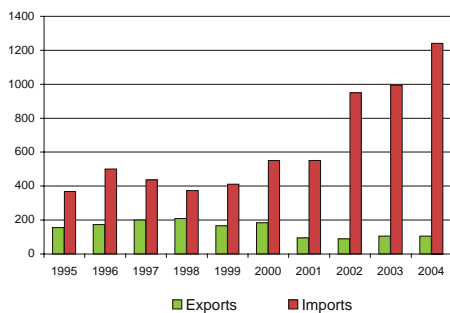
|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| Closest distance from sea (km):                  | <b>1,960</b>  |
| Total road network (km):                         | <b>21,000</b> |
| Road density (km per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup> ):    | <b>32.2</b>   |
| Paved roads (% of total):                        | <b>13.3</b>   |
| Railway lines, total route (km):                 | <b>None</b>   |
| Railway density (km per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup> ): | <b>..</b>     |

### GDP and GDP per capita, 1995 - 2004



### Merchandise Trade, 1995 - 2004

(million US dollars)



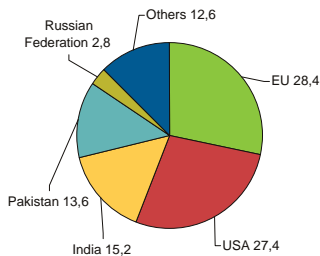
### Main export products (%)

### Main import products (%)

Data are not available

■ All food items 
 ■ Agricultural raw materials 
 ■ Energy & Fuels 
 ■ Ores & metals 
 ■ Manufactured goods 
 ■ Unallocated

### Main export partners (%)



### Main import partners (%)

